

雅思分类词汇：职业工作相关词汇 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/175/2021_2022__E9_9B_85_E6_80_9D_E5_88_86_E7_c11_175433.htm Ministry of Labour 劳工部 (美作:Department of Labor)labour market 劳工市场, 劳务市场Labour exchange, Employment exchange 职业介绍所 (美作:Employment Bureau)labour management 职业介绍经纪人full employment 全日制工作to be paid by the hour 按小时付酬seasonal work 季节工作piecework work 计件工作timework work 计时工作teamwork work 联合工作shift work 换班工作assembly line work 组装线工作 (美作:serial production)workshop 车间handicrafts, crafts 手工艺, 技艺trade, craft 行当profession, occupation 职务employment, job 工作situation, post 位置job 一件工作vacancy 空缺, 空额work permit 工作许可证to apply for a job 求职, 找工作application(for a job) 求职to engage, to employ 雇用work contract 劳务合同industrial accident 劳动事故occupational disease 职业病vocational guidance 职业指导vocational training 职业训练retraining, reorientation, rehabilitation 再训练, 再培训holidays, holiday, vacation 假期labour costs, labour input 劳力成本fluctuation of labour 劳力波动 (美作:of labor)worker 工作者permanent worker 长期工, 固定工personnel, staff 人员employee 职员clerk, office worker 办公室人员salary earner 雇佣工人workman 工人organized labour 参加工会的工人skilled worker 技术工人unskilled worker 非技术工人specialized worker 熟练工人farm worker 农场工人labourer worker 农业工人day labourer 日工seasonal worker 季节

工collaborator 合作者foreman 工头trainee, apprentice 学徒
工apprenticeship 学徒artisan, craftsman 工匠specialist 专家night
shift 夜班shortage of labour, shortage of manpower 缺乏劳
力working class 工人阶级proletarian 无产者proletariat 无产阶
级trade union 工会 (美作:labor union)trade unionist 工团主义
者trade unionism 工团主义guild 行会,同会,公会association,
society, union 协会emigration 移民,移居employer 雇主,老板shop
steward (工厂的)工会代表 (美作:union delegate)delegate 代
表representative 代表works council 劳资联合委员会 labour law
劳工法working day, workday 工作日full-time employment,
full-time job, full-time work 全天工作part-time employment,
part-time job, part-time work 半日工作working hours 工作
时间overtime 业余时间remuneration 报酬pay, wage, salary 工
资wage index 工资指数minimum wage 最低工资basic wage 基础
工资gross wages 全部收入net, real wages 实际收入hourly wages,
wage rate per hour 计时工资monthly wages 月工资weekly wages
周工资piecework wage 计件工资maximum wage 最高工资 (美
作:wage ceiling)sliding scale 按物价计酬法payment in kind 用实物
付酬daily wages 日工资premium, bonus, extra pay 奖励payday 发
工资日, 付薪日pay slip 工资单payroll 薪水册unemployment
benefit 失业救济old-age pension 退休金,养老金collective
agreement 工会代表工人与资方代表达成的协议retirement 退休
claims 要求strike 罢工striker 罢工者go-slow 怠工(美
作:slow-down)lockout 停工(业主为抵制工人的要求而停
工)staggered strike 阶段性罢工strike picket 罢工纠察队员strike
pay 罢工津贴(由工会给的)strikebreaker, blackleg 破坏罢工

者down tools, sit-down strike 静坐demonstration, manifestation 示威sanction 制裁unemployment 失业seasonal unemployment 季节性失业underemployment 不充分就业unemployed man 失业者(个人)the unemployed 失业者(集体)to discharge, to dismiss 辞退, 开除,解雇dismissal 开除,解雇to terminate a contract 结束合同,结束契约negotiation 谈判collective bargaining 劳资双方就工资等问题谈判 receptionist 接待员typist 打字员key puncher 电脑操作员stenographer 速记员telephone operator 电话接线员programmer 电脑程序员system analyst 系统分析员shorthand typist 速记打字员office girl 女记事员public servants 公务员national public servant 国家公务员local public service employee 地方公务员nation railroad man 国营铁路职员tracer 绘图员illustrator 汇稿员saleswoman 女店员pilot 驾驶员simultaneous 同时译员publisher 出版人员graphic designer 美术设计员delivery boy 送报员secretary 秘书policeman 警察journalist 记者editor 编辑interpreter 通译者director 导演talent 星探actor 男演员actress 女演员photographer 摄影师scholar 学者translator 翻译家novelist 小说家playwright 剧作家linguist 语言学家botanist 植物学家economist 经济学家chemist 化学家scientist 科学家philosopher 哲学家politician 政治学家physicist 物理学家astropologist 人类学家archaeologist 考古学家geologist 地质学家expert on folklore 民俗学家mathematician 数学家biologist 生物学家zoologist 动物学家statistician 统计学家physiologist 生理学家futurologist 未来学家artists 艺术家painter 画家musician 音乐家composer 作曲家singer 歌唱家designer 设计家sculptor 雕刻家designer 服装设计师风ashion coordinator 时装调配师dressmaker 女装裁剪

师cutter 裁剪师sewer 裁缝师tailor 西装师傅beautician 美容
师model 模特ballerina 芭蕾舞星detective 刑警chief of police 警察
局长taxi driver 出租车司机clerk 店员mailman 邮差newspaper
boy 报童bootblack 擦鞋童poet 诗人copywriter 撰稿人producer
制片人newscaster 新闻评论人milkman 送奶人merchant 商
人florist 卖花人baker 面包师greengrocer 菜贩fish-monger 鱼
贩butcher 肉贩shoe-maker 鞋匠saleswoman 女店员stewardess 空
中小姐conductor 车掌station agent 站长porter 行李夫car
mechanic 汽车修理师architect 建筑师civil planner 城市设计
师civil engineer 土木技师druggist, chemist, pharmacist 药剂
师guide 导游oil supplier 加油工(public) health nurse 保健护
士dentist 牙科医生supervisor 监工forman 工头doctor 医生nurse
护士