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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/175/2021_2022__E9_9B_85_E6_80_9D_E5_88_86_E7_c11_175653.htm 债转股 debt-to-equity swap 港元的联系汇率制 the linkage system between the US dollar and the HK dollar 坏帐、呆帐、死帐 bad account/ dead account/ uncollectible account/bad debt/ bad loan 反倾销措施 anti-dumping measures against 通货紧缩 deflation 通货膨胀 inflation 非配额产品 quota-free products 非生产性投资 investment in non-productive projects 风险管理/评估 risk management/ assessment 风险基金 venture capital 风险准备金 loan loss provision/ provisions of risk 搞活国有大中型企业 revitalize large and medium-sized state owned enterprises 规模经济 scale economy/ economies of scale 国合企业（即国有合作社） state-owned cooperatives 国际收支 balance of international payments/ balance of payment 国际收支不平衡 disequilibrium of balance of payment 国家补贴 public subsidies 国家现汇结存 state foreign exchange reserves 合理引导消费 guide rational consumption 季节性调价 seasonal price adjustments 既成事实 established/accomplished facts 技工贸结合的科技型企业 scientific and technological enterprises that integrate scientific and technological development with industrial and trade development 劳动密集型企业 labor-intensive enterprises 乱集资、乱摊派、乱收费 unwarranted pooling of funds, arbitrary requisition of donations and exaction of fees from enterprises/ unauthorized pooling of funds, compulsory donations and random levies on enterprises 千年

问题、千年虫 millennium bug 企业技术改造 technological updating of enterprises 企业亏损补贴 subsidies to cover enterprise losses 实行国民待遇 grant the national treatment to 平等互利、讲求实效、形式多样、共同发展的方针 pursuing practical results, adopting various ways and seeking common development/ the principle of equality, mutual benefit, efficiency, diversity and mutual development 瓶颈制约 “bottleneck” restrictions 皮包公司 flying-by-night company. bogus company 放松银根 ease monetary policy 流动人口 floating population 企业的自我约束机制 self-regulating mechanism of enterprises 贪图安逸 crave comfort and pleasure 消费膨胀 inflated consumption 信息化 informationize 无氟冰箱 freon-free refrigerator 无纸交易 paperless transaction 适销对路的产品 readily marketable products 倒爷 profiteer 机构臃肿 overstaffing in (government) organizations 机构重叠 organizational overlapping 利改税 substitution of tax payment for profit delivery 经常性的财政收入 regular revenues 慢性萧条 chronic depression 双重轨制 two-tier system / double-track system 就业前培训 pre-job training 岗位培训 on-the-job training 对外项目承包 foreign project contracting 劳务合作 labor service cooperation 外援方式 modality of foreign aid 自1999年1月1日起实行 come into official enforcement as of January 1, 1999 所有制形式 forms of ownership 以试点的形式实行外贸权自动登记制度 implement an automatic registration system of foreign trading rights on a trial basis 风险管理/评估 risk management/ assessment 国家鼓励项目 projects listed as encouraged by the state > Implementation Rules of the P.R.C. on the Protection of

Investments by Compatriots from Taiwan 部长级会议 ministerial meeting 公正合理 equitable and rational 抢得先机 take the preemptive opportunities 减免债务 reduce and cancel debts 工程项目 engineering project 同步增长 increase in the same pace 摆脱亚洲金融危机的影响 shake off the impact of the financial crisis 走上良性发展的轨道 going on the track of sound progress 工业增加值 industrial added value 固定资产投资 investment in the fixed assets 建材 building materials 累计实现顺差143.4美元 accumulatively realizing trade surplus 注入新的生机与活力 bring new vigor and vitality into 配件 accessories 备件 spare parts 进口环节税 import linkage tax 营业税 turnover tax 企业所得税 corporate income tax 抵免 offset 省会 provincial capital 直辖市 municipality directly under the central government 龙头产品 flagship product 现代企业制度 modern corporate system 实行股份制 enforce stockholding system 控股公司 holding company 自主经营,自负盈亏 responsible for their own management decisions, profits and losses 在巩固公有制主体地位的同时,促进多种所有制经济共同发展 alongside fortifying the status of the public ownership as the mainstay, it is also encouraged to witness common development of different systems of ownership 形成统一、开放和竞争有序的市场 establish an unified, open market with orderly competition 国家科技创新体系 State Scientific and Technological Innovation System 帮助人才脱颖而出 help excellent talents find way to distinction 清理、修订 screen and modify 水利 water conservation 转化经营机制 change the method of operation 中介服务组织 intermediary service organization 军民两用品出口 dual purpose

exports 军民两用产品和技术 dual-use goods and technology 北美
自由贸易区 NAFTA North American Free Trade Area 全球配额
global quota 祖父条款 grandfather clause 动物源食品
Animal-derived food 部门提前自愿自由化 EVSL (Early
Voluntary Sectoral Liberalization) 贸易和投资自由化和便利化
TILF (Trade and Investment Liberalization and Facilitation) 国际清
算 international settlement 商住和公益设施建设 commercial,
residential and public utility construction 广开就业门路 increase
employment opportunities. create jobs in every possible way. open
up more channels of employment 自由浮动汇率 free floating
exchange rate. variable exchange rate 资本项目 capital account 经
常项目 current account 求同存异 overcome differences and seek
common ground 防伪标志 anti-fake label 出口创汇型产业
export-oriented industry 盘活存量资产 revitalize stock assets 竞价
投标 competitive bidding 协议投标 negotiated bidding 横向兼并
horizontal merger 垂直兼并 vertical merger 垃圾融资 junk
financing 货币市场 money market 申报制度 reporting system.
income declaration system 船务公司 shipping service company 非
商标(非专利)产品 generic products 稳健的货币政策 prudent
monetary policy 超前消费 deficit spending (到银行)挤兑 run on
banks 对农业的国内支持 domestic support to agriculture 特种债
券 special bonds 富裕经济 economy of abundance 年复合增长率
CAGA (compound annual growth average) 动物源性蛋白
Animal-based protein 转基因组织 GMO (genetically modified
organism) 视频点播 VOD (video-on-demand) 音频点播 AOD
(audio-on-demand) 市场准人的行政管理措施 AAMA :

Administrative Aspects of Market Access 亚太工商咨询理事会
ABAC : APEC Business Advisory Council 亚太商业论坛 ABF
: APEC Business Forum 亚太通讯与数据系统 ACDS : APEC
Communications and Database System 亚太中小企业技术交流与
培训中心 ACTETSME : APEC Center for Technology Exchange
and Training for Small and Medium Enterprises 亚洲开发银行
ADB: Asian Development Bank 亚太经合组织经济领导人会议
AELM : APEC Economic Leaders Meeting 东盟自由贸易区
AFTA : ASEAN Free Trade Area 亚太经合组织部长级会议
AMM : APEC Ministerial Meeting 澳新紧密经济关系协定
ANZCERTA : Australia New Zealand Closer Economic Relations
Trade Agreement 亚太商业网络 APB-Net : Asia-Pacific Business
Network 亚太经济合作组织 APEC : Asia-Pacific Economic
Cooperation 亚太能源研究中心 APERC : Asia Pacific Energy
Research Center 亚太信息基础设施 APII : Asia-Pacific
Information Infrastructure 亚太实验室认可合作 APLAC : Asia
Pacific Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation 亚太法定计量论坛
APLMF : Asia Pacific Legal Metrology Forum 亚太计量程序
APMP : Asia Pacific Metrology Program 东南亚国家联盟 ASEAN
: Association of South-East Asian Nations 亚欧会议 ASEM
: Asia-Europe Meeting 农业技术合作 ATC : Agricultural
Technical Cooperation 中央处理器 CPU(Central Processing Unit)
计算机辅助设计 CAD(Computer-Aided Design) 互联网普及率
Internet Penetration 网民 Cyber Citizen 网络犯罪 Cyber Crime 网
络城市, 虚拟城市 Cyber City 数字鸿沟 Digital Divide 智能学校
Smart Schools 多功能卡 Multipurpose Card 软件开发 Software

Development 内容开发 Content Development 数字化商业 Digital Business 信息化 Informationization, Network-based Information Flow 软件包 Software Packages 申请注册域名 Domain Name Application and Registration 虚拟空间 Virtual Space 局域网 Intranet 脑图 Mind Map 便携式电脑 Portable Computer. Laptop. Notebook Computer 个人数字助理 PDA---Personal Digital Assistant 掌上电脑 Palm Computer 路由器 Router 网络管理员 Network Administrator 网络经济 Cyber Economy 以太网 Ethernet 服务提供者 ISP-Internet Service Provider 网络计算机 NC: Network Computer 多媒体个人电脑 MPC: Multimedia Personal Computer 多媒体扩展 MMX: 是MultiMedia eXtensions 兆赫 MHz Mega Hertz 视频图形阵列 VGA:Video Graphics Array 三维摄影室 3D Studio: Three Dimension Studio 虚拟现实 VR : Virtual Reality 原始设备制造商 OEM : Original Equipment Manufacturer 即插即用 PNP : Plug and Play 乐器数字接口 MIDI : Musical Instrument Digital Interface 运动图像专家组 MPEG:Motion Picture Experts Group 域名 Domain Name 拨号连接 Dial-up Connection 海关类Customs Bond 海关担保 Surety Company 担保公司 Principle 本人 Carrier 承运人 Attorney 代理人/委托人 Freight Forwarder 货运代理 Jointly and Severally Liable For 负连带责任 Liquidated Damages 违约赔偿金 Solvency 偿付能力 Security 抵押品/保证金 Power of Attorney 委托书 Make a Complete Entry 正式/完整申报 CFR(Code of Federal Regulations) 美国联邦政府行政法规汇编 Bill of Lading 提单 Condemned Goods 有问题的货物 Customs Liquidation 清关 Customs Clearance 结关 Court Costs 诉讼费用 Disposition of Merchandise

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