

雅思分类词汇：教育常用词汇 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/175/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E9\\_9B\\_85\\_E6\\_80\\_9D\\_E5\\_88\\_86\\_E7\\_c11\\_175656.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/175/2021_2022__E9_9B_85_E6_80_9D_E5_88_86_E7_c11_175656.htm) 基本框架 basic

framework 办学效益 efficiency in school management 协调发展 coordinated and balanced program of development 教育投入 input

in education 优化教师队伍 optimize the teaching staff 实行分区规划 practice regional planning 社会参与 communal participation

新增劳动力 incoming labor force 职前教育 pre-service education 岗位培训 undergo job-specific training 提高.....的思想品德 enhance the moral awareness of ...

职业道德 professional ethics 重点学科 key disciplinary areas or priority fields of study (大学) 专科

Major Types of Education in China short 2- to 3- year higher education programs 扫盲班 literacy class 注册人数 enrollment

年龄段(层) age bracket 反复灌输 inculcate 希望工程 Project Hope 学龄儿童 school-ager 人才枯竭 exhaustion of human

resources 辍/失学青少年 school dropout/leaver 基金会 foundation 服务性行业 service trade 在职培训

on-the-job/in-service training 国际劳工组织 International Labor Organization 基础科学 the fundamentals 学分制 the credit system

三学期制 the trimester system 双学士制 a double BA degree system 主副修制 a system of a major field of specialization plus a

minor field 教学、科研、生产的"三结合" "3-in-1 combination" involving teaching, research, and production 三结合联合体

tripartite complex 定向招生 students are admitted to be trained for pre-determined employers 包分配 guarantee job assignments 燎原

计划 the Prairie Fire Program 示范试点 demonstration pilot project  
结合、使加入 incorporate 动员 mobilize 税收 tax revenue 多学科的 multi-disciplinary 重点大学 key university 授予 ( 学士 ) confer  
被授权 be authorized to do 博士后科研流动站 center for  
post-doctoral studies 专业 speciality 爱国人士 patriotic personage  
国家发明奖 National Invention Prize 国家自然科学奖 National  
Prize for Natural Sciences 国家科技进步奖 National Prize for  
Progress in Science and Technology 学术报告会 , 专题讨论会  
symposium 记者招待会 press conference 国家教委主任  
Chairman of the State Education Commission 国家统计局 the State  
Statistical Bureau 国家教育经费 national expenditure on education  
财政拨款 financial allocation 半文盲 semiliterate. functional  
illiterate 占百分比 account for ...% 专任教师 full-time teacher 资料  
中心 data center 国际文化交流 intercultural communication 教育  
方针 guideline(s)/guiding principle(s) for education 教育必须为社会主义  
现代化服务 , 必须同生产劳动相结合 , 培养德智体全  
面发展的建设者和接班人。 Education must serve the needs of  
socialist modernization, be integrated with productive labor, and  
train builders and successors who are well developed morally,  
intellectual and physically. 适应社会主义现代化建设需要 , 面向  
二十一世纪 , 具有中国特色的社会主义教育体系。 a socialist  
education system with distinct Chinese characteristics that meets the  
needs of socialist modernization and is oriented to the 21st century  
坚持社会主义方向 to keep to the socialist orientation 身体好 , 学  
习好 , 工作好。 Keep fit, study hard and work well. 德才兼备 to  
combine ability with character. equal stress on integrity and ability 成

为有理想，有道德，有文化，守纪律的劳动者 to become working people with lofty ideals, moral integrity, education and a sense of discipline 教育要面向现代化，面向世界，面向未来 Gear education to the needs of modernization, the world and the future 爱国主义教育 education in patriotism 国际主义教育 education in internationalism 集体主义教育 education in collectivism 共产主义教育 education in communism 共产主义道德品质 communist ethics 政治思想教育 political and ideological education 五爱（爱祖国、爱人民、爱劳动、爱科学、爱护公物） "Five Love": love the motherland, the people, labor, and science and take good care of public property. 教书育人 to educate the person as well as impart book knowledge 培养独立分析问题和解决问题的能力 to cultivate the ability to analyze and solve concrete problems independently 启发学生独立思考的能力 to help develop the ability of the students to think things out for themselves 培养学生自学能力 to foster the students ability to study on their own 发挥学生主动性、创造性 to give scope to the students initiative and creativeness 自学成才 to become educated through independent study 启发式 elicitation method (of teaching). heuristic method 填鸭式教学法 cramming/forced-feeding method of teaching 普及教育 universal education 义务教育 compulsory education. free education 学前教育 preschool education 初等教育 elementary education 中等教育 secondary education 高等教育 higher/tertiary education 普遍教育 general education 成人教育 adult education 职业技术教育 vocational and technical education 国家教育委员会 State Education Commission 高等学校

institution of higher education 综合性大学 comprehensive university 文科大学 university of liberal arts 文科院校 colleges of art 理工科大学 college/university of science and engineering 师范大学 normal university. teachers university 师范学院 teachers college 工业大学 polytechnic university 工业学院 engineering institute 农业大学 agricultural university 农学院 agricultural college 医科大学 medical university 医学院 medical college/school 中医院 institute of traditional Chinese medicine 音乐学院 conservatory of music 美术学院 academy of fine arts 体育学院 physical culture institute 分校 branch school 重点学校 key school 业余学校 spare-time school 业余职工大学 spare-time college for staff and workers 电视广播大学 television and radio broadcasting university 函授学院 correspondence school 教师进修学校 teachers college for vocational studies 成人夜校 night school for adults 业余艺术/体育学校 amateur arts/athletic school 半工半读学校 part-work and part-study school 中等专业学校 secondary specialized school. polytechnic school 中等技术学校 secondary technical school. technical secondary school 职业学校 vocational school 附中 attached middle school 在职进修班 in-service training course 进修班 class for advanced studies 短训班 short-term training course 专修科 special (training) course 自学考试 self-taught examination 教职员 teaching and administrative staff 教学人员 the faculty. teaching staff 中、小学校长 headmaster/headmistress. principal 大专院校校长 president. chancellor 教务长 dean of studies (系) 主任 chairman. chairperson 副主任 vice-chairman 教授 professor 副教授 associate professor 客座教授 visiting professor. guest

professor 讲师 lecturer 助教 assistant 专职教师 full-time teacher 兼职教师 part-time teacher 辅导员 assistant for political and ideological work 教研室/组 teaching and research section/group 教学组 teaching group 教员休息室 staff room. common room 母校 Alma Mater 校友 alumnus. alumna 学生会 students union/association 高年级学生 upper/higher grade pupil/student. pupil/student in senior grades 低年级学生 lower grade pupil/student. pupil/student in junior grades 走读生 day student. non-resident student 住宿生 boarder 旁听生 auditor 研究生 graduate student. post-graduate (student) 应届毕业生 graduating student/pupil. this years graduates 听课 to visit a class. to sit in on a class. to attend a lecture 公开课 open class 课程 course. curriculum 必修课 required/compulsory course 选修课 elective/optional course 基础课 basic course 专业课 specialized course 课程表 school timetable 课外活动 extracurricular activities 课外辅导 instruction after class 课外阅读 outside reading 课堂讨论 class discussion (大学的) 研究小组; 讨论会 seminar 教学大纲 teaching program. syllabus 教学内容 content of courses 学习年限 period of schooling 学历 record of formal schooling 学年 school/academic year 学期 (school)term. semester 学分 credit 分数 mark. grade 五分制 the 5-grade marking system 百分制 100-mark system 学习成绩 academic record. school record 成绩单 school report. report card. transcript 毕业论文 thesis. dissertation 毕业实习 graduation field work 毕业设计 graduation ceremony 毕业典礼 graduation ceremony. commencement 毕业证书 diploma. graduation certificate 毕业鉴定 graduation appraisal 授予某人学

位 to confer a degree on sb. 升级 to be promoted to a higher grade  
留级 to repeat the years work. to stay down 补考 make-up  
examination 升学 to go to a school of a higher grade. to enter a  
higher school 升学率 proportion of students entering schools of a  
higher grade 奖学金 scholarship (国家) 助学金  
(state) stipend/subsidy 领取助学金的学生 a grant-aided student 学  
费 tuition (fee) 伙食费 board expenses 伙食补助 food allowance  
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