

IELTS套句式写作大全(2) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/176/2021_2022_IELTS_E5_A5_97_E5_8F_c7_176940.htm 第二部分：Task1 写作常识 一、图

形种类及概述法：泛指一份数据图表：a data

graph/chart/diagram/illustration/table 饼图：pie chart 直方图或柱

形图：bar chart / histogram 趋势曲线图：line chart / curve

diagram 表格图：table 流程图或过程图：flow chart / sequence

diagram 程序图：processing/procedures diagram 以下是一些较

常用的描述用法 The table/chart diagram/graph shows (that)

According to the table/chart diagram/graph As (is) shown in the

table/chart diagram/graph As can be seen from the

table/chart/diagram/graph/figures, figures/statistics shows (that)... It

can be seen from the figures/statistics We can see from the

figures/statistics It is clear from the figures/statistics It is apparent

from the figures/statistics table/chart/diagram/graph figures (that) ...

table/chart/diagram/graph shows/describes/illustrates how 阅卷

考官经常是不会看那些图表的，因此文章必须逻辑清晰，如

果描述得能令人在脑海里勾画出那个data chart，这篇task1无

疑会达到8分的水平。开篇的第一句话可以是一句高度概括性的

introduction（当然开门见山直接描述也是一种写法）；这

样做不仅使文章更趋于完美，而且可以达到凑字数的目的（

但不要照抄题目，除非时间相当紧迫）。接下来另起一段开

始进行描述（根据实际情况1-2段），这当中经常要连续使用

非限定性定于从句，从而使得描述过程流畅、清晰。最后也

可再另起一段进行简短的综述（并非必须）。上述的任何一

个步骤都要遵循依据现有data进行客观描述的原则，任何推测性或议论性的内容写得再多、再精彩不仅不会加分，而且还会成为扣分的因素。二、data的具体表达法 data在某一个时间段固定不变：fixed in time 在一系列的时间段中转变

：changes over time 持续变化的data在不同情况下：增加

：increase / raise / rise / go up ... 减少：decrease / grow down /

drop / fall ... 波动：fluctuate / rebound / undulate / wave ... 稳定

：remain stable / stabilize / level off ... 最常用的两种表达法：动词

副词形式 (Verb Adverb form) 形容词 名词形式 (Adjective Noun form) 1. Verb Adverb form The number of XXX

increase/jump/rise/decrease/drop/fall/fluctuate...

insignificantly/significantly/slightly/suddenly/rapidly/dramatically/sh

arply/steeply/steadily/gradually/slowly... from (第一时间) to (第二

时间) / between (第一时间) and (第二时间) 2. Adjective Noun

form There was a (very)

sudden/rapid/dramatic/significant/sharp/steep/steady/gradual/slow/

slight increase/jump/rise/decrease/drop/fall/fluctuation (注意：

上述很多词不可用于修饰fluctuation) in the number of XXX

from (第一时间) to (第二时间) / between (第一时间) and (第二

时间) 描述稳定的data：The number of XXX remained

steady/stable from (第一时间) to (第二时间) / between (第一时

间) and (第二时间) The number of XXX stayed the same from (第

一时间) to (第二时间) / between (第一时间) and (第二时间)

There was little change / hardly any change / no change in the

number of XXX from from (第一时间) to (第二时间) / between (

第一时间) and (第二时间) 描述不同状态的data Noun form:

steady 0drop / sharp rise peak / dramatic fall / sharp 0drop Verbal form: (to) bottom out / (to) reach the bottom / (to) increase gradually / (to) reach a plateau / (to) remain steady 描述the highest point以及the lowest point 高点极值 : The monthly profit / The figures / The situation ... peaked in (月份/年) at XXX% / XXX(极点data) 或者reached a peak / a high point at XXX% / XXX(极点data) 低点极值 : XXX bottomed out / reached rock / the bottom / a low point 或者hit a trough 此外 , 在描述过程中还有很多的conjunctional words/sentences , 最常用的固定搭配如下 : 并列 : as well as(句首/中), also, as well(句尾), either, neither, too, moreover, furthermore, in addition, additionally, besides, whats more, apart from ... 举例 : for example, for instance, to illustrate, as an illustration, in particular, particularly, especially 事实 : as a matter of fact, in fact, actually, as long as, so long as ... 雷同/近似 : similarly, likewise(句首/尾), at the same time, equally ... 转折 : however, whereas, nevertheless, nonetheless, though, although, even though, while, yet, on the contrary, contrarily, in contrast, conversely, on the other hand, unlikely, in stead (of), in spite of, despite of ... 原因与结果 1. cause-suggestion (几乎不常用) since / now that I hope that... because of/on account of/owing to/thanks to (doing) sth, I hope that... 2. cause-effect (较常用) XXX lead to / bring about / result in/ account for ... (一个句子), therefore / thus / hence / as a result / consequently / (and) so ... 3. effect-cause (较常用) XXX be caused by / result from / be the result of / be the effect of / be the consequence of ... (一个句子), because ... it is adj. that ... it is unimaginable that ... it is undeniable that ... it is interesting to

discover that ... 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。
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