英文财经报道的特点句法结构 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/179/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_ E6_96_87_E8_B4_A2_E7_c7_179642.htm 英文财经报道的特点 句法结构, 最好的小作文参考曲线图的描写句式! 为了突出 新闻报道的及时性和全面性,记者需要在尽快短的时间内发 出尽量多的消息。因此,由于没有太多的时间进行语言上的 推敲,所以英文财经报道中的句子偏长,结构比较松散,插 入成分也通常比较多。例如:"...World Bank Managing Director Richard Frank said in a statement that the \$52 billion international rescue package assembled by the Clinton administration--which includes \$17 billion from the International Monetary Fund--would meet Mexico 's short-term financial crisis, which blew up after the government devalued the peso in December. "(…世界银行行长理查德弗兰克在一项声明中说,由美国 克林顿政府组织筹集的520亿美元的国际援助贷款,其中包括 国际货币基金组织提供的170亿美元贷款,将用于解决墨西哥 目前面临的短期金融危机;这次危机是由于墨西哥政府在12 月将墨西哥比索贬值后而引发的。),这一句子中有同位语 插入语及定语从句,这些成分都是为了补充说明相关的情 况和消息。 其次,由于发稿时间紧迫,临时插入的从句省略 了连接词,显得与主句的关系不够紧凑。有口语化的特点。 例如: "The time for release of the statistics, normally in the afternoon, was moved up to 8:50 a.m., ministry officials said, to allow Japanese markets to react first to the numbers, as is the practice in most industrialized countries. " (Bloomberg Sep. 18.1995日本官

员说,原本在下午公布的经济数据将提前到上午8:50公布,是 为了让日本国内市场首先对这些数据作出反应,这也是许多 工业化国家采取的惯例。),这句话中的定语从句"normally in the afternoon " = " which is normally in the afternoon ",同位语 " as is the practice in most industrialized countries " =as that it is the practice in most industrialized countries ",连接词的省略使得句 子更倾向于口语的表达方式。 另外, 财经报道经常涉及各类 经济数据、市场价格及其它有关的统计数字,这些数据之间 的比较或参照是财经报道的重要组成部分。因此,比较结构 在英文财经报道的句型中占有很大的比例。例如: 以less/higher/lower/narrower/smaller等连接的不对等比较: That was smaller than the \$5.6 billion surplus economists had predicted. (比经济人士预测的56亿美元逆差少。) March Cotton closed 0.46 cent lower at 85.30 cent. (三月份棉花期货收市下降0.46美 分,报85.30美分。)以highest/record high/lowest等连接的最高 级比较: The Bundesbank cut its discount rate 3.5%, the lowest level in seven years. (德意志联邦银行将利率下调到七年来最低 的3.5%。) The number of workers in the United States applying for state unemployment benefits rose to the record high level in more than a month. (美国申请失业救济金的工人人数一个多月来上 升到历史最高点。)以against/opposite/compare/contrast等连 接的数据对比: Export surplus was 72.54 billion francs, compared with 47.71 billion francs in the same period a year earlier. (与去年 同期477.1亿法朗相比,出口顺差为725.4亿法朗。) The December T-bond futures ended today at 117-13/32 in Tokyo market against its previous closing of 117-11/32. (东京市场十二月

份国债期货合约今天收盘报117-13/32,而昨天收盘报117-11/32。)(小新)100Test下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com