

雅思作文写作技巧与注意事项(1)--小作文 PDF转换可能丢失
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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/179/2021_2022__E9_9B_85_E6_80_9D_E4_BD_9C_E6_c7_179839.htm 百考试题网原创作品

，转载请注明作者和出处。发帖：xlinyao 雅思技巧与注意事项（写作---小作文）个人总结分析（谢谢各位 5 1 I E L T S 的帮助）1。试卷发下后，请花半分钟的时间来浏览作文的题目，这里包括议论文在内。2。此后，请看第一部分的题目，明确以下几点 1) 属于什么题型的图表，是一个曲线图，一个饼图，一表格，一个流程图还是一个物体以及其他类型的图表 2) 是一幅图还是两幅或者是以上的图 3) 时间、字数以及其他的要求 3。用5分钟的时间分析并形成以下内容 1) 注意不同类型图表的技巧（包括时态、语态、关键描述词语与句型） 2) 划出并分析题目中的关键内容，分析图表中的关键特征点（依据各种图表的特点来决定） 3) 考虑结构（开头引言，描述特征，可能总结）注意以下 开头不能与文章已经给出的东西一样，用自己语言表达；描述关键以及有代表性的点或者是趋势；在语法与句法正确的基础上，力求用不同的句型组合（如简单句，复合句，定语/表语/宾语/非谓语从句），用近意词语；正确表达文章所给信息；在可能的情况下做简单的总结；不要发表有个人或者是评论性的句子；标点符号，单词的拼写应该正确；4。书写的时候注意流利与工整，采用现代式的书写格式 5。留有时间检查，保持卷面的整洁 技巧性套句（仅供参考）开头句型(用简单的句子给出尽可能多的信息 WHEN, WHAT, WHERE, 有特色。)一般有两种，一种是主动一种是被动。 1)The

chart/graph/table/diagram/process

(show, reveal, illustrate, demonstrate, depict, describe, indicate)

2) According to/As can be seen from/As shown in/It is

clear/apparent from/It can be seen from 结尾句型（如果没有可以充分说的，可以不用结尾。结尾不要节外生枝。最好不要出现很明显有结尾特征的词语“in conclusion”）中间关键句型

要注意认真审查题目，弄清楚要描述的数据究竟代表什么，单位是什么，用什么方式表达。OBJECT（描述物体）注意点：要明确以一定的顺序来写。从左到右或者是从上到下，从内到外（根据物体自己的特点）等等。把题目中给出的部件详细描述。（如202的自行车）句型：介绍功能 The illustration is of a _____ which is designed to (do something)

说明构成部分 A _____ is made up of /consists of/comprises How many? A number of parts/sections 描述各个部件功能 不要

用you, one 可以用 we, the operator (单数个体) First, (the cyclist) puts his or her _____ on the _____ 要有一定的顺序，不要将每个部分单独写出，应该将能够合并的一起结合，注意用以下句型（被动态，定语从句，非谓语动词）要用关联词PIE

CHART（饼图）注意点：1）文字中要表达出总量与分量的关系，在两个以上的PIE中，要注意各个PIE间的比较 2）数据究竟代表什么应清楚语言点：1）percentage / proportion 2）(v.)

make up/ constitute / account for 3）the biggest difference between 2 group(A B) is in ..., where A makes up 5% while B constitutes 67% the highest percentage of A, which was

approximately 12% the percentage of A inis more than twice that of B, the ratio is 67% to 45%(\$% compared to \$%) in..., while

a greater percentage of A than B are found in..... (the former is \$% and the latter is \$%) there are more A in.....,reaching \$%,compared with \$% of B A , which used to be the.....,has become less important, which declined(increased) sharply from \$% in 1978 to only \$% in 1998. The biggest loss was to某区域.The biggest gains in A were made by 某区域.FLOW CHART (曲线图)

注意点：1) 抓住“变化”和“趋势” 2) 有两种情况其一是在不同时间段内的数据比较，另外是单独数据的全程描述。前者适合于数据代表的物体较少且时间界限明确的情况下，后者适合于描述数据对象很多且时间划定不清晰。当然依据考试中的题目来决定。语言点：1) 变化状态幅度词(要依据描述的情况决定) 轻微-----slightly, slowly(速度), steadily(平缓) 逐渐----gradually 显著-----significantly , markedly 急剧-----rapidly , dramatically , abruptly ,sharply 突然---suddenly 趋势---trend inclination tendency 2) 变量幅度词语 增加-----increase, jump ,go up ,rise, climb , ascend , level up ,surge, 减少----decrease, drop ,go down ,fall,---- , descend, level down , 水平----keep/stay/remain/maintain stable ,----steady ,be similar to ,there is little/hardly any/no change 最高-----reach a highest point/the top/the summit/the peak/the most/peak in,at 最低-----reach a lowest point/the bottom//rock/hit a trough /bottom out 交叉-----correspond with in ----year. --- crossing the line for ----- 3) 时间幅度词语 During the period 1970-1999 . From 1970 to 1999 . Since the early 1970s . In 1970-----then in 1980-----ten years later 4)基本句型 There was变化趋势in the number of A from 1986-1990(over next.....years) ,which was followed by 变化趋势and

then 变化趋势 until 1998 when there was 变化趋势 for the next
....years From 1990 onwards, there was 变化趋势 in the number of
A which then 变化趋势 at \$% in 1994. In 1990, the number reached
(was) \$%, but 30 years later there was 变化趋势. After 变化趋势
from...to ..., A begin 变化趋势 over the next....years. The number
of ...increased rapidly from 1988 to 1990 during the five-year period
= There was a rapid increase from 1988 to 1990 during the five-year
period A has almost/nearly/about/over a quarter/half/twice/one
third /as many students as/as much money as /B. A has
about/approximately/exactly/precisely the same
number/proportion/amount of students/money as.....It has reached
something of a plateau, X percent/an average of X percent in the past
few years in 1998. in the 3 years spanning from 1995 through
1998...the percentage of...is slightly larger/smaller than that of.....the
graphs show a threefold increase in the number of.....decreased year
by year while...in 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下
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