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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/185/2021_2022__E5_90_8C_ E7_AD_89_E5_AD_A6_E5_c69_185218.htm American society is not nap (午睡) friendly. "In fact", says David Dinges, a sleep specialist at the University Of Pennsylvania School Of Medicine, "theres even a prohibition against admitting we need sleep." Nobody wants to be caught napping or found asleep at work. To quote a proverb: "Some sleep five hours, nature requires seven, laziness nine and wickedness eleven." Wrong. The way not to fall asleep at work is to take naps when you need them. "We have to totally change our attitude toward napping," says Dr. William Dement of Stanford University, the godfather of sleep research. Last year a national commission led by Dement identified an "American sleep debt" which one member said was as important as the national debt. The commission was concerned about the dangers of sleepiness: people causing industrial accidents or falling asleep while driving. This may be why we have a new sleep policy in the White House. According to recent reports, president Clinton is trying to take a half-hour snooze (打瞌睡) every afternoon. About 60 percent of American adults nap when given the opportunity. We seem to have "a mid-afternoon" quiet phase" also called "a secondary sleep gate." Sleeping 15 minutes to two hours in the early afternoon can reduce stress and make us refreshed. Clearly, we were born to nap. 来源: www.examda.com We Superstars of Snooze dont nap to replace lost shut-eye or to prepare for a night shift. Rather, we "snack" on sleep, whenever,

wherever and at whatever time we feel like it. I myself have napped in buses, cars, planes and on boats. on floors and beds. and in libraries, offices and museums.1. It is commonly accepted in American society that too much sleep is _____A) unreasonable B) criminal C) harmful D) costly来源: www.examda.com2. The research done by the Dement commission shows that Americans ____A) dont like to take naps B) are terribly worried about their national debt C) sleep less than is good for them D) have caused many industrial and traffic accidents3. The purpose of this article is to _____A) warn us of the wickedness of napping B) explain the danger of sleepiness C) discuss the side effects of napping D) convince the reader of the necessity of napping4. The "American sleep debt" (Line 1, Para. 3) is the result of A) the traditional misconception the Americans have about sleep B) the new sleep policy of the Clinton Administration C) the rapid development of American industry D) the Americans worry about the danger of sleepiness5. The second sentence of the last paragraph tells us that it is _____A) preferable to have a sound sleep before a night shift B) good practice to eat something light before we go to bed C) essential to make up for cost sleep D) natural to take a nap whenever we feel the need for it答案: 1.A 2.C 3.D 4.A 5.D 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com