

中考英语指导：如何应对“按要求改写句子” PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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按照试题要求，该部分大致有以下几方面内容。对划线部分提问做这类题目时应注意两点：时态不变和正确使用提问词 例如：1.He lost the key to his bike on his way to the lecture.(划线提问) What did he lose on his way to the lecture.(2004年中考题) 注：原句中lost是过去时，所以应用过去时提问。 2.The students' projects will be on show in three days.(划线提问) 注：in 一段时间表示从现在往后算，意为“.....之后”。 提问词应用Howsoon. How soon will the students' projects be on show?(2006年中考题)。 改为感叹句 感叹句分为两种：一种以What引导，一种以How引导。 What引导的感叹句根据名词的不同情况可分为三种： 1.What an 形容词 名词单数 陈述句！(陈述句可省) 2.What 形容词 名词复数 陈述句！ 3.What 形容词 不可数名词 陈述句！ 例

的助动词，时态不变)。例：Sam often does his home-work after lunch.(改为否定句) Sam doesn't do his homework after lunch. 常见错误有：Sam does not his homework after lunch. 记住：does not后须跟动词原形才能构成谓语。改为反意疑问句 在陈述句后加上一个意思与之相反的简短问句，就是反意疑问句。因此反意疑问句必须由意思相反的两部分组成。也就是我们平时常说的：前肯后否或前否后肯。例：1. Tom didn't take part in the after-school activity yesterday.(改为反意疑问句) Tom didn't take part in the after-school activity yesterday, did he?(2006年中考试题) 2. That was a wonderful night.(改为反意疑问句) That was a wonderful night, wasn't it? 注：陈述部分如有表示否定意思的某些词，如：never, little, few, hardly等等，疑问部分须用肯定式。如：1). He has never been to Japan, has he? 2). There is little milk in the fridge, is there? 3). Very few people understand what he said, do they? 保持句意基本不变 这是考核学生能否正确运用不同的词汇、词组、结构及句型表示相同意思的能力。这是很多学生比较害怕的一类题，往往会被“卡住”而无从下手，但观察近几年中考试题所选用的句型，一般都是些常见的、典型的句型，同学们不必多担心。但做这类题目时也要注意动词时态不能变。例：1). Laura spent one week finishing reading the book Harry Potter.(保持句意不变) It took Laura one week to finish reading the book Harry Potter.(2006年中考试题) 2). He didn't say anything at the meeting.(保持句意不变) He said nothing at the meeting. 3). You are very kind to come and tell me all this.(保持句意不变) It's very kind of you to come and tell me all this. 4). Put on your coat, or you'll catch a cold.(保持句意不变) If

you don ' t put on your coat,you ' ll catch a cold. 5).Nobody else in his class can speak English as fluently as he.(保持句意不变) He speaks English most fluently in his class. 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)