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大纲要求 基数词及其用法；序数词的构成及其用法；分数词的构成；小数的用法。 一、基数词及其主要用法 表示数目的词称基数词。 15 fifteen，几百几千不加s，242 two hundred and forty-two，5058 five thousand and fifty-eight，9,600,000 nine million six hundred thousand

1.基数词可以用于数字的计算。  
 $6+8=14$  Six plus eight is fourteen.  $9-7=2$  Nine minus seven is two.  
 $7\times 5=35$  Seven times five is thirty-five.  $8\div 4=2$  Eight divided by four is two.

2.基数词可以表示人的大致年龄和年代。 He died in his fifties. This took place in 1990s/1990s. The professor became successful in his thirties.

3.基数词可以用来表达年份、时间、电话号码。 1700 seventeen hundred 1814 eighteen fourteen 9:20 nine twenty 11:30 eleven thirty/ half past eleven 5:45 five forty-five/ a quarter to six 88760231 eight eight seven, six zero two, three one

4.基数词可以用于编号。 Number six, line 4, page 19, Bus (No.) 332, Platform (No.) 5, Room 101

5.基数词可以和其他词一起构成合成形容词，在句子中作定语。 A one-month-old baby can recognize its mother by smell. This eleven-month-old baby can speak a few words. (The baby is eleven months old.)

The teacher asked us to write a four-thousand-word essay as our homework. (There are four thousand words in the essay.) This four-paragraph essay is too difficult for me to understand. (There are four paragraphs in this essay.)

二、序数

词及其主要用法 表示顺序的词称为序数词。如first , second , third , fourth , ninth , twenty-first , forty-fifth等。序数词可以用来表示日期和世纪。 May the first / the first of May ( 5.1 ) , August the eighth / the eighth of August ( 8.8 ) , the twentieth century , the twenty-first century 序数词在句子中前面一般加the The first of October is our National Day. She was the third to arrive. 序数词在句子中前面加不定冠词 , 表示 “ 再一 ” 又一 “ 。 Theyll have to do it a second time. Shall I ask him a third time ? When he sat down , a fourth man rose to ask. 三、分数词的构成 分数的分子用基数词表示 , 分母用序数词表示 , 若分子大于1 , 分母需用复数。 two-thirds ( 2/3 ) , one-third ( 1/3 ) , nine-tenths ( 9/10 ) , five-twelfths ( 5/12 ) 。 特殊表达法有 : one half ( 1/2 ) , a quarter ( 1/4 ) , three quarters ( 3/4 ) . 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)