在职攻读硕士学位英语词汇400题详解(四) PDF转换可能丢失 图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao\_ti2020/203/2021\_2022\_\_E5\_9C\_A8\_ E8\_81\_8C\_E6\_94\_BB\_E8\_c76\_203182.htm 106. One \_\_\_\_\_ needed when making a cake is flour. another is sugar.A. container B. ingredient C. content D. equivalent[答案]B. ingredient.[注 释]ingredient(混合物的)成分。container容器,含量;内容( 复数)。equivalent:相等物。107. They have been waiting for many hours to see the singer, but the airplane must have been

.A. behind the times B. behind schedule C. ahead of time D. in no time[答案]B. behind schedule.[注释]behind schedule(=late, behind time) 晚点: The train is running behind schedule today.(=The train is not on time today.)behind the times(=using things not in style. still following old ways. old fashioned)过时,跟 不上时代, 落后:1)The store is behind the times.(=The store is old-fashioned. it looks as stores looked 40 years ago.) 2) Mary thinks her parents are behind the times because they still do the fox-trot and dont know any new dances. (=Marys parents are old-fashioned in their dancings.) ahead of time提前: They have fulfilled their production plans ahead of time, in no time(=soon, quickly)立即, 马上: III be back in no time to see you home.108. Neither of them thought highly of him and they both tried to \_\_\_\_\_ him in his work.A. hamper B. support C. assist D. encourage[答案]A. hamper.[注释]hamper(=hinder, prevent free movement or activity) 阻碍: Lack of equipment is hampering our work.本题译文:他们 两人都认为他不怎么样并极力阻碍他工作。Think highly of...

对...评价很高,认为......很好。109. Her display of bad temper completely \_\_\_\_\_ the party.A. harmed B. damaged C. spoilt D. hurt[答案]C. spoilt.[注释]spoil指出意指"使...... 扫兴,搞糟"

,如:Quarrelling spoilt the picnic.(争吵使这次野餐弄得很扫兴 )hurt伤害, damage 损坏, harm危害, 均不合题意。110. We forgave his bad temper because we knew that his sons illness had put him under great \_\_\_\_\_.A. emotion B. excitement C. crisis D. stress[ 答案]D. stress. [注释]put sb. under(great) stress使某人处境(非 常)紧张,使某人受(很大)压力。111. The reference she made to her friend, the poet, was interesting but too \_\_\_\_\_ for anyone to appreciate.A. drastic B. dull C. obscure D. distinct[答 案]C. obscure.[注释]obscure(=not clearly seen or understood)模 糊难懂得。drastic激烈的,严厉的;dull单调的;distinct清楚 的,明显的;截然不同的(from)。本题译文:她提到她的 朋友----诗人时所说的话是令人感兴趣,但没有说清楚,以致 没有人为此感激。112. He \_\_\_\_\_ his engagement just before the wedding.A. broke out B. broke away from C. broke off D. broke up[ 答案]C. broke off.[注释]break off(=cease suddenly, discontinue)突 然中断; break off ones engagement(解除婚约)。Break off(=interrupt) ones conversation(打断谈话)。Break out(=begin suddenly)爆发。Break away from摆脱,从.....退出。113. When she heard from the hospital that her father had died, she \_\_\_\_\_ into tears.A. burst B. went C. exploded D. fell[答案]A. burst[注释]burst into tears放声大哭;又如:burst into thunderous cheers(发出雷 呜般的欢呼); burst into laughing(捧腹大笑)。114. Your help is

\_\_\_\_\_ for the success of the project.A. indispensable B. indicative C.

inevitable D. inherent[答案]A. indispensable.[注 释]indispensable(to, for)不可缺少的,必需的。Indicative(of)指 示的。Inevitable不可避免的。Inherent固有的,内在的,天生 的。115. \_\_\_\_\_ the English examination I would have gone to the concert last Sunday.A. In spite of B. But for C. Because of D. As for[ 答案]B. But for[注释]but for(=without, except for)若非,要不是 : But for your help we could not have finished it in time.(要不是你 的帮助,我们本来不会及时完工。)116. It was difficult to guess what her \_\_\_\_\_ to the news would be.A. impression B. comment C. reaction D. opinion[答案]C. reaction.[注释]reaction(to)对……的 反应: Our reaction to a joke is to laugh.117. Our attitude toward our teachers should be \_\_\_\_\_, but not slavish or superstitious.A. respectable B. respected C. respective D. respectful[答案]D. respectful.[注释]respectable(=deserving respect)值得尊敬的,品行 端正的。respectful(=showing respect to)有礼貌的,表示尊敬的 。Respective各个的。respected尊敬的。Respecting prep.(=relating to. concerned with)关于,说到。118. We could see that he was trying to \_\_\_\_\_ his own responsibility for the delay, instead of accepting his fault. A. run over B. smooth over C. pass off D. turn down[答案]B. smooth over.[注释]smooth over(=make smooth, put right, balliate)使平息,使恢复正常的,掩饰:1)I will try to smooth their quarrel over.(我将设法平息他们的争吵 。) 2) Dont try to smooth over your fault. (不要设法掩饰你的过 错。) run over 详见 .145,146.注释; pass off详见 .126.注释 ; turn down详见 .180,181.注释.119. Glemps heroic flight into space entitled him \_\_\_\_\_ a place in history.A. for B. with C. to D. of[ 答案]C. to.[注释]entitle sb. to sth.(=give a right to)给予权利: 1)He is entitled to special treatment because of his rank(由于他的级 别他有权享受特殊待遇。) 2) Officers are entitled to travel first class.(军官们有权乘头等车旅行。) 120. Hes \_\_\_\_\_ drink and never does a stroke of work.A. gone to B. taken to C. taken up D. gone for[答案]B. taken to.[注释]take to养成(某种习惯)。A stroke of一件。本题译文:他以成了酒徒,从来没有干过一件 工作。121. "Who is responsible for sending out misinformation?""Most of the fault lies \_\_\_\_\_ the administration."A. in B. to C. on D. with[答案]D. with.[注释]lie with应由……(承担 责任);(作出决定等)得靠.....1)The responsibility lies with the driver.(责任应由这个司机承担。) 2) It lies with you to accept or reject he the proposal.(接受还是拒绝这项建议由你决定。)lie in在于: 1)The difficulty lies in their great poverty.(困难在于他们 非常贫困。) 2) the solution lies in social and political reform. (解决 方法在于社会政治改革。)122. People who live in a small village are bound to see a good \_\_\_\_\_ of each other.A. sum B. quantity C. deal D. amount[答案]C. deal.[注释]see a good deal of each other 经常见面。123. Maria \_\_\_\_\_ missed the first train so as to travel on the same one as John.A. deliberately B. intensively C. decisively D. objectively[答案]A. deliberately.[注释]deliberately(=on purpose, intentionally)故意地;存心地。100Test 下载频道开通,各类 考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com