大学英语翻译练习(第一讲)PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式 ,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/203/2021_2022__E5_A4_A7_ E5 AD A6 E8 8B B1 E8 c82 203701.htm 第一讲 分清主从 把 握结构I. 分清主从 把握结构 分清主从是理清原文结构,拟出 译文整体框架的关键,而辨析词义是确保译文准确的前提。 不少考生也能理解译文的大致意思,却组织不好译文,不是 拖泥带水就是丢三拉四,其主要问题在于没能分清主从,不 能从整体上把握原文结构。请看这样一例英语翻译试题:It is hard to believe that automobiles, radios, motion pictures, frozen foods, electric refrigerator, to mention only a few items, have come into common use within thirty years. 主体结构: It is hard to believe that...(这简直令人难以置信)宾语从句中: automobiles, radios, motion pictures, frozen foods, electric refrigerator have come into common use (汽车、无线电、电影 速冻食品、电冰箱已经进入普遍使用)时间状语:within thirty years (在30年之内) 插入语: to mention only a few items (仅 提及几件东西)翻译分析处理:此句比较棘手的是形式主语It 和插入语: to mention only a few items的翻译。为了符合汉语的 表达习惯,可以考虑将插入语前置,另起一句。经过句子结 构分析、词语翻译和词序调整,我们便可将此句译成通顺的 汉语了。译文:且举几件东西来说吧,汽车、无线电、电影 速冻食品、电冰箱,这些东西在过去的30年中得到了广泛 的应用,这简直令人难以置信翻译下面句子:1.他抬头看钟 ,发现已是夜里十一点多,不由吃了一惊。2.我发现他根 本没听说过我,觉得有些失望。因为最近开学了,没那么多

时间了,我就没自己打字了,直接截图了,请大家原谅。如果大家觉得翻译比较麻烦,只要找出主句就可以了。1. (1) Looking up at the clock, he was surprised to find it was already past eleven p. m-(2) He looked up at the clock and saw to his amazement that it was already past eleven p. m. 2. (1) I was a bit disappointed when I found out he had never heard of me.(2) Somewhat to my disappointment I saw that my name did not mean anything to him. 3. 但真正最令比尔激动的时刻是火灾发生六个月之后,刚刚出院的罗伊斯走进尤里卡饭店,请他喝啤酒。 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问www.100test.com