

新六级直击考点---综合改错题六 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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四、非谓语动词使用错误 非谓语动词在六级综合改错里算是一个较为令人头疼的改错类型，它包括不定式、分词、动名词。六级改错中主要出现的是非谓语动词和主要谓语动词之间的混淆，具体分为以下两种情况：

分词，主要是现在分词和过去分词的误用，如：a puzzled question a puzzling question；an exciting girl an excited girl 等。 动词非谓语形式做主语、宾语，有时需要 it 作形式主语或形式宾语。如：This is no good arguing with him.(This it) 例1 The idea that learn a foreign language is hard 1. _____ work is realized by every student. 分析句子结构可知：the idea 是主语；is realized 是谓语部分；that 引导同位语从句。从句中 learn a foreign language 是主语，而 learn 是动词形式，应改为动名词“learning”。 例2 From these unearthed bones scientists are able to reconstruct the skeleton of the animal and from the reconstructing skeleton, they can obtain quite 1. _____ a good idea of its appearance. “reconstructing”表示正在进行的动作，而根据原句可知，“skeleton”本身并不能发出这个动作，而应该为“reconstructed”，意为“the skeleton that is reconstructed”，这是过去分词作为定语。

例3 Lighthouses are set up to warn the passed ships 1. _____ of the dangers along the coast. Ancient people used simple fire signal which could only mean “Danger! Keep off”. “passed ships”表示“已经过去的船只”，当然不可能再给予警告，这不符合

逻辑，应该改为passing，意为“过往的船只”，此处现在分词作定语。例4 But modern lighthouse also identifies itself in a code known to all ships that pass by. Most of the 1. _____ modern lighthouses have a revolving light that is red and then green. 根据句意可知，这些代码所有的船只都知道，即“a code which is known to all ships”的省略形式，“knowing”表示“正在知道，了解”这个动作过程，显然不符合题意，故应该将knowing改为known。非谓语动词的使用错误虽然不外乎不定式、分词（包括现在分词和过去分词）以及动名词三种类型，然而使用起来往往容易混淆，而且也不易区分，所以得分率通常都较低。练习题1 Judging by today's standards the techniques applied 1. _____ to the construction of these ancient palaces are highly advanced. 2 TV has become an essential part of our daily life, keeping us informed of the news of the day. Comparing 2. _____ with other media of information and education, TV is almost unrivalled. 3 The characters being described in this TV play are 3. _____ very true to life, which may be the reason why it touched a nation of audience. 4 There are a great many places of interest in this 4. _____ city. But the major attraction is a recently built hotel which resembles a sailing ship when seen from a distance. No travelers leave the city without visiting it. 5 The building built now at our school is the new 5. _____ library. 6 A lighthouse must be high enough for its light to see far away, but if it is too high, it has more 6. _____ possibility to be destroyed by high wind. so it is not always true to say that the higher it is the better. 7 Consider the great need for improving many

7. _____ aspects of the global environment, one is surely justified in his concern for the money and resources that are poured into the space exploration efforts. 8 The small college, however, generally provides a limited number of courses and specializations, but offers a better student-faculty ratio, thus permit 8. _____ individualized attention to students. 9 The way space is used to enable the individual to achieve privacy, to build homes or designing 9. _____ cities is culturally influenced. 10 But the fourth robber put him quite beside himself by approaching him and asked what the dog 10. _____ cost him. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com