

全国职称英语等级考试应试指导-卫生类--强化训练题1(3)

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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/204/2021_2022__E5_85_A8_E5_9B_BD_E8_81_8C_E7_c91_204613.htm 第三篇 Dreams

Let us begin by saying what does not cause our dreams. Our dreams do not come from "another world". They are not messages from some outside source. They are not a look into the future, either. All our dreams have something to do with our emotions, fear, longings, wishes, needs and memories. But something on the "outside" may affect what we dream. If a person is hungry, or tired, or cold, his dreams may include a feeling of this kind. If the covers on your body, such as a blanket, have slipped off your bed, you may dream that you are sleeping or resting on the ice or snow. The material for the dream you will have tonight is likely to come from the experiences you have today. So the subject of your dream usually comes from something that has effect on you while you are sleeping and it may also use your past experiences and the wishes and interests you have now. This is why very young children are likely to dream of fairies, older children of school examinations, hungry people of food, homesick soldiers of their families, and prisoners of freedom. To show you how that is happening while you are asleep and how your wishes or needs can all be joined together in a dream, here is a story of an experiment. A man was asleep and the back of his hand was rubbed with absorbent cotton. He would dream that he was in a hospital and his charming girl friend was visiting him, sitting on the bed and feeling his hand softly. There are some scientists who

have a special study of why we dream, what we dream and what those dreams mean. Their explanation of dreams, though a bit reasonable, is not accepted by everyone, but it offers an interesting way of dealing with the problem. They believe that dreams are mostly expressions of wishes that did not come true. In other words, a dream is a way of having your wishes carried out.

31、 The word "material" (para. 2) can be best replaced by _____. A.wish. B.source. C.message. D.cause.

32、 The word "it" (para. 3) refers to the _____. A.dream. B.sleep. C.feeling. D.subject.

33、 It is implied in the passage that _____. A.our dreams cannot predict correctly what may happen to us in the future. B.our dreams can be anything except past experiences. C.one is most likely to feel cold while sleeping without a blanket. D.one with poor memory had fewer dreams than people with a good memory.

34、 According to the experiment described in the passage, the man's dream was caused by _____. A.what the back of his hand was feeling at the moment. B.his fear of an operation. C.his girl friend he has just visited. D.the hospital in which he was treated.

35、 According to the writer, the explanation of dreams that some scientists made _____. A.is considered interesting, but meaningless. B.gives a good answer to the question why we dream. C.has some value, though not fully convincing. D.has been proved by the findings of their studies.

第四篇 Hunger

Hunger around the world can be reduced 50 percent by the end of the 1990s. That is the conclusion of scientists and others who met in Bellagio, Italy, several months ago. The people at the meeting were experts on hunger. They reported that at least five hundred million persons in the world

suffer from hunger. They noted that several nations still have severe shortages of food. But, the experts said, there is progress. For example, China and India have reduced hunger sharply in recent years, and studies have shown which methods work best at reducing hunger in other parts of the world. The experts meeting in Italy urged public officials and aid groups to take four steps to reduce hunger. The first step is to end mass hunger or famine. They said neutral international organizations should protect civilian food supplies in areas at war. They also said nations should improve their methods of sending food to emergency locations. The second step is to produce more food for the world's poorest families. The best way is with more modern farming methods. The green revolution made it possible for India and other nations to greatly increase harvests, yet these farming methods are far from perfect. They do not work everywhere, and they can cause environmental damage. They also must create programs that bring food directly to the very poor. The third step is to protect mothers and young children against food shortages. The experts said mothers and young children suffer the most from hunger. Many lives can be saved by making sure they are the first to get assistance. Finally, the experts urged efforts to overcome two serious medical problems linked to food shortages. The first is a lack of iodine. One hundred ninety million persons suffer from goiter and other illnesses because they get too little iodine. The other problem is even more widespread. It is a lack of vitamin A. Both iodine and vitamin A can be supplied. The experts meeting in Bellagio, Italy, said taking these four steps would cut

world hunger in half by the beginning of the next century.36、 The experts meeting in Italy urged public officials and aid groups to take_____to reduce hunger. A.three steps B.five steps C.four steps D.a series of steps 37、 The countries that have reduced hunger sharply in recent years include _____ A.Malaysia amp. India. C.India amp. Thailand. 38、 According to the passage, the green revolution is a way to increase harvests_____ A.But it does not work everywhere. B.And it works everywhere in the world. C.but it is money consuming. D.and it works only in India. 39、 It is who suffer the most, according to the report._____ A.mothers amp. adults C.mothers amp. young children 40、 The two serious medical problems linked to food shortages are_____ A.lack of iodine amp. iodine. C.lack of iodine & amp. vitamin D. D.all of the above. 答案

: 1 C 2 D 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 C 7 A 8 A 9 C 10 C 11 B 12 B 13 C 14 D 15 B 16 C 17 B 18 D 19 A 20 C 21 B 22 C 23 C 24 B 25 D 26 C 27 B 28 C 29 D 30 C 31 B 32 D 33 A 34 A 35 C 36 C 37 B 38 A 39 D 40 A

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