

新托福阅读笔记：指代题备考指南 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/214/2021_2022__E6_96_B0_E6_89_98_E7_A6_8F_E9_c67_214795.htm 一、问题形式被考的文章

中有一个词或词组被加亮，这个词通常是一个代词或名词

。指代题的形式如下：The word (or phrase) X in the passage

refers to二、解题步骤1.根据解题技巧确定答案2.代入原文验证

，看语义、逻辑和语法上是否通顺三、基本原则1.就近指代

所谓就近指代，就是被指代对象通常在指代词前不远处，如本句或上一句中。有时也出现在更前面的一句中。例如

， Large wind farms might also interfere with the flight patterns of migratory birds in certain areas, and they have killed large birds of prey (especially hawks, falcons, and eagles) that prefer to hunt along the same ridge lines that are ideal for wind turbines. The killing of birds of prey by wind turbines has pitted environmentalists who champion wildlife protection against environmentalists who promote renewable wind energy. Researchers are evaluating how serious this problem is and hope to find ways to eliminate or sharply reduce this problem. The phrase this problem in the passage refers to interference with the flight patterns of migrating birds in certain areas building ridge lines that are ideal for wind turbines the killing of birds of prey by wind turbines meeting the demands of

environmentalists who promote renewable wind energy 本题涉及的

是一个词组 this problem. 寻找这一词组的指代对象时只需向上

搜索就行。根据就近原则，前一句中的主语 the killing of birds

of prey by wind turbines 可以初步确定为答案。将其代入原文，

符合语义和逻辑，因此第三个选项为正确答案。第一个选项和第三个选项都和this problem相距较远，而且代入时语义和逻辑上不通，因此为干扰选项。

2. 数格一致被指代对象通常与指代词在数（如单数或复数）和格（主格或宾格）两方面相同。如单数代词one指代单数名词，复数代词they指代复数名词。

四、主要思路

1. 主从复合句中的指代在主从复合句中，第二句的代词主语经常指代第一句的名词主语。例如，The fins are stiff, smooth, and narrow, qualities that also help cut drag. When not in use, the fins are tucked into special grooves or depressions so that they lie flush with the body and do not break up its smooth contours. The word they in the passage refers to qualities, fins, grooves, depressions. 在这一例子中，从句so that they...中的代词主语they指代主句的名词主语the fins，因此第二个选项为正确答案。如果主从复合句中一个句子（可以是主句，也可以是从句）使用被动语态，包含被动语态的句子中的主语常指代另一句中的宾语。例如，Similarly, a plant or animal cannot squander all its energy on growing a big body if none would be left over for reproduction, for this is the surest way to extinction. The word none in the passage refers to food, plant or animal, energy, big body. 在本例中，if引导的从句使用了被动语态，代词主语none指代前面主句中的宾语energy. 因此，第三个选项为正确答案。

2. 并列动词中的指代如果一个句中有两个并列的动词，第二个动词的代词宾语经常指代前一个动词后的名词宾语。例如，Artists are recognizing the distinction between public and private spaces, and taking that into account when executing their public commissions. The word “that” in line

27 refers to (A) contemporary art (B) opportunity (C) audience (D) distinction 句中有两个并列的动词 recognizing 和 taking (into account) , 其中 recognizing 的宾语是 distinction , 而 taking 的宾语是 that. 根据上述技巧 , that 指代 distinction. 因此 , (D) 为正确答案。

3. 平行结构中的指代 平行结构主要包括 some/most/many/such/each..., others.... not only...but also.... the former...the latter 等。在这种结构中 , 平行结构两个部分的两个代词经常指代同一对象 : 前一句中的名词主语。例如 , In Southwest France in the 1940s, playing children discovered Lascaux Grotto, a series of narrow cave chambers that contain huge prehistoric paintings of animals. Many of these beasts are as large as 16 feet (almost 5 meters) . Some follow each other in solemn parades, but others swirl about, sideways and upside down. The word others in the passage refers to chambers/paintings/beasts/parades 原文包含平行结构 some...others , 它们都指代前一句中的名词主语 beasts , 因此第三个选项为正确答案。

4. 所有格的指代 所有格代词经常指代其前面与其最接近的名词。例如 , Folk-made objects give way to their popular equivalent, usually because the popular item is more quickly or cheaply produced, is easier or time saving to use, or lends more prestige to the owner. The word “ their ” in line 1 refers to (A) folk (B) nations (C) countries (D) objects 根据所有格指代的解题技巧 , their 指代前面位置最近的名词 objects , 因此 (D) 为正确答案。

5. 指代的接力棒现象 这一现象是指被考的代词对应前面一个相同的代词 , 而前面的代词指代更前一句中的名词。例如 , While such interviews can be highly entertaining, they are not necessarily an accurate

indication of public opinion. First, they reflect the opinions of only those people who appear at a certain location. The word “ they ” in line 8 refers to (A) North Americans (B) news shows (C) interviews (D) opinions

在这一例子中，第二句中的代词they (reflect the opinions...) 对应第一句中的they (are not...) ，而第一个they指代前面从句中的名词主语interviews ，那么第二个they也指代interviews ，因此 (C) 为正确答案。除了上述情况之外，其他指代，如定语从句中 (of which..., in which ..., from which...) 的关系代词指代先行词，from there结构中的there指代前面最接近的地点名词等，限于篇幅，不再详述。

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