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针对词义辨析而设计的题目占据了不小的比重。为了引起广大读者注意，本文从历届考题中选出一些涉及形近词辨异的题目并试析如下。本文只选取了一部分英语四级形近词的进行辨异，大家看完本文可以自己动手进行总结，这样对你们会非常大有好处的，不过这样做的前提条件是你有充足的时间。

1. acquire 获得。如：She has acquired a good knowledge of English. inquire 询问，查询。常用的搭配有 inquire sth. of sb. 询问；inquire about/upon 查问；inquire after (ones health) 问候；inquire into 调查。如：He inquired of all that were present. request 请求；要求。如：Visitors are requested not to touch the exhibits. require 需要；要求。如：We require extra help. (注：四个词中只有inquire 可用作及物动词) If you want to know the train schedule, please at the booking office. (95.1) A)

acquire B) inquire C) request D) require 译文：如果你想了解列车时刻表，请咨询售票处。答案是B。 2. affect 影响，感动，相当于influence。如：The climate affected his health. effect 产生，引起，用作名词时表示效果、效应。如：The war effected changes all over the world. Once out of the earth ' s gravity, the astronaut is by the problem of weightlessness. (94.1) A) affected B) effected C) inclined D) related 译文：一旦摆脱了地球的引力，宇航员就被失重问题所困扰。答案是A。

3. arise 产生，出现。如：Before they went out, a mist arose. rise 上升。如：The sun

rises in the east. raise 举起，升起，提出。如：A sunken ship was raised to the surface of the sea. arouse 唤醒，引起，激起。如：His behavior aroused suspicion. (注：四个词中，arise与rise为不及物动词) A completely new situation will when the examination system comes into existence. (95.6) A) arise B) rise C) raise D) arouse 译文：这种考试制度一旦出现，将会出现一个崭新的局面。答案是A。 Our hopes and fell in the same instant. (01.6) A) arose B) raised C) rose D) aroused 译文：一瞬间我们的希望升起又落下了。答案是C。 [1] [2] [3] 下一页 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com