学习由whose引导的定语从句及语法句型 PDF转换可能丢失图 片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao\_ti2020/216/2021\_2022\_\_E5\_AD\_A6 \_E4\_B9\_A0\_E7\_94\_B1w\_c83\_216197.htm 一、学习由whose引导 的定语从句 whose 是定语从句中一个常用的关系代词 , 它是 关系代词who的所有格,在从句中作定语,也就是说当先行 词与从句中某个名词有所属关系,表达"……的"意思时, 用关系代词whose 引导定语从句,它既可以指代人,也可以 指代物,既可引导限制性定语从句,也可以引导非限制性定 语从句。 例: Mr King, whose legs were badly hurt, was taken to the hospital. 金先生腿受重伤,被送进了医院。 They lives in a room whose window opens to the south. 他们住在一间窗户朝南 开的房间里。 whose短语在定语从句中有时可作介词宾语, 即构成"介词 + whose + 名词"引导定语从句并在从句中作状 语。 例: The boss in whose department Mr King worked had heard about the accident. 金先生工作所在的部门领导已经听人 说过这一意外事故。 He is the student of whose brother we are always proud. 他就是那个我们总是为他哥哥感到骄傲的学生。 whose引导定语从句时,通常可与of which/of whom引导的定语 从句进行转换。 例: I made a table, the surface of which (of which the surface)is quite smooth. 我制了张桌子,桌面很光滑。 I made a table, whose surface is quite smooth. I live in a room whose window(the window of which或of which the window)opens to the south. 我住在一间窗户朝南开的屋子里。 The professor of whom a daughter (a daughter of whom) has gone abroad is very famous in China. 那位他的女儿已经出国了的教授在国内很有

名。二、语法句型 1、不定式作目的状语 不定式具有副词的特征,在句中可以作目的状语,修饰谓语动词,表示动作或状态的目的。例:He came to see me last Sunday. 他上星期天来看过我。为了强调目的状语,可以用in order to + 动词原形,甚至可以将in order to短语提到句首。例: I had to lie to the company and pretend to be a man in order to get a job. 为了得到工作,我不得不对公司撒谎,并装扮成男人。 In order to catch the train, I'll get up very early tomorrow morning. 为了赶火车,我明天将很早起床。此外还可以用so as to短语来作目的状语,但so as to不能置于句首。例:She lied to us because she had to so as to(in order to) get a job. 她对我们撒谎,那是因为为了得到工作,她不得不这么做。 2、一般现在时在条件状语从句中的用法条件状语从句中,当谓语动词是将来某个时间发生的动作或状态时,通常要用一般现在时态来表示。例:

Unless you tell me, I shall not be able to help you. 除非你告诉我,否则我无法帮助你。 If anyone at work discovers my secret, I shall lose my job. 公司里任何人知道了我的秘密,我都将失业。3、形容词在句中作宾补有些及物动词,除了跟宾语外,还须加上一个词或短语来说明宾语的状态,以补充其意义上的不足,这样的词或短语叫做宾语补足语,它与宾语之间有主谓关系,通常形容词在句中可作宾语补足语。例: So I cut my hair short. 于是我把头发剪短了。 They washed their clothes very clean. 他们将衣服洗得干干净净。除形容词外,副词、介词短语、动词不定式,分词等均可作宾补。例:

Will you please bring him in?请把他带进来好吗? We elected him monitor of our class. 我们选他当班长。[1] [2] [3] 下

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