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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/216/2021_2022__E6_96_87_E9_83_BD2006_c84_216088.htm 主讲东刚，京城英语考试辅导名师，其走遍大江南北，深受学生欢迎，连续多年参加大学英语四、六级试卷的评、阅卷工作，辅导经验丰富，效果卓著。英语六级词汇讲义一、大纲要求领会式掌握5500单词(其中复用式掌握的单词为3000)，以及由这些词构成的常用词组(中学所掌握的单词和词组包括在内)，并具有按照构词法识别生词的能力。

二、构词法

1. Prefixes

1). dis- (not, the opposite of) disadvantage, dislike, disagree, disappear, disarm, disaster, disastrous *, disappoint, disable *, disability, discharge, disclose *, discount, discourage, discover, discovery, discrepancy *, disease, disguise, disgust, dishonest, dismay *, disorder, dispatch *, disperse *, displace *, disregard *, distort *, distract *2). in- (not, in, into) inability, incorrect, inability, incapable, inhuman, injustice, informal, inside, include, inclusive *, income, increase, increasingly, incredible, indefinite, independence, independent, indifferent, indirect, indispensable, individual, indoor, inertia *, inevitable, infamous ^, infinite, inhabit *, inhabitant, inherent *, inject *, injection, inland *, inlet *, inner, innocent, innumerable *, input, inquire, inquiry, insane *, insert, inside, insight, insist, inspect, inspiration *, inspire, install, installation, installment *, instance, instant, instinct, insulate *, intense, interior, internal, into, intrinsic, invade, invalid *, invaluable *, invariably *, invasion, invert *, investigate, invisible, involve, inward3). im- (not, in,

into)impossible, imbalance, immature, immoral, impatient, implicit
*, impress, impression, import, immigrate, imprison,
immerse4).il-(not)illegal, illogical5).ir- (not)irregular, irresponsible,
irrespective *6).un- (not)unable, uncover, undo, undoubtedly,
undress ^, uneasy, unemployment *, unexpected, unfold *,
unfortunately, unimportant, unlike, unload, unusual7).non-
(not)nonsmoker, nonexistence, non-cooperation, nonstop,
nonmetal, nonresident, nonsense8).mis- (wrong, wrongly)misjudge,
misunderstand, mislead, misspell, misstep, misfortune, misuse9).de-
(showing the opposite, to remove, to reduce)deform, deface,
demobilize, destruction, deforest, denationalize, depress, depression,
devalue, decode ^, decrease, degenerate *, degrade *, descend,
descendant *, descent *, devalue10). pre- (before, in advance)prefix
^, pre-historic, precaution, precede *, preceding, preclude *,
predecessor *, predict, predominant *, preface, prejudice,
preliminary, premature *, premier *, premise *, premium *,
preparation, prepare, prepay, preside *, president, presumably,
presume *, pretext *, prevail, prevent, previous, prewar11).ante-,
(before, in advance)anteroom, ante-Christian, antemeridian,
anticipate, antique12).fore- (in advance, before, in or at the
front)forehead, foreman ^, foretell ^, foresee *, forefather ^, foreleg,
forerunner *, fore ^, foremost, forecast, forewarn13).ex- (former)
ex-minister, ex-president, ex-Soviet Union, ex-wife, export, exclude,
exclusive, excursion, exhibit, exile *, exit, exotic *, expand,
expansion, expedition *, expel *, expend *, expenditure *, expense,
explode, explosion, explosive, expose, exposition *, exposure,

express, expression, extend, extension, extensive, exterior, external, extinct, *, extra, extract *14). post- (later than, after) postgraduate, post-war, postmeridian ^, postpone, postscript ^15). sub- (under, below, less important) sub, subject, subway, subtitle, submarine *, sub-zero, submerge, submit, subordinate *, subscribe *, subsection, subsequent, subsidiary *, subsidy *, substance, substantial, substitute, subtract, suburb16). infra- (under) infrastructure ^, infrared ^17). re- (again, back to a former state) react, reaction, recall, recede *, receipt, recipient *, reclaim *, recognize, recognition, record, recorder, recover, recovery, recreation, recur *, recycle *, redundant *, reflect, reflection, reflexion, reform, refrain *, refresh, refreshment *, refund *, refute *, reinforce, reject, remember, remind, removal, remove, renaissance *, renew, repay *, repeat, repeatedly, repel *, repetition, replace, replacement, reply, report, reporter, represent, representative, repression *, reproduce, respect, respond, response, responsibility, responsible, restore, resume, return, reunion *, reuse, review, revise, revive*18). co-, col-, com-, con-, cor-(with together) co-existence, cooperate, cooperative *, co-author, coalition *, coherent *, coincide *, coincidence *, collaboration *, colleague, collide *, collision, compassion, concentric, conjoin, coordinate, correlation19). inter- (between, among) international, interchangeable, interdependent, interpersonal, interview, interact *, interaction, intercourse *, interface ^, interfere, interference, Internet, interrupt, interval, intervene *[1] [2] [3] [4] 下一页

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