

完形填空题技巧(九) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/223/2021_2022__E5_AE_8C_E5_BD_A2_E5_A1_AB_E7_c91_223040.htm (九)上下文语义。

空格所缺为实义词，测试重点不是选择项之间词义和词形的比较辨异，也不是它们的语法内容或惯用搭配，而是短文的理解。这类空缺脱离了上下文就无从确定选哪项。只对空格所在句子的理解是不够的，考生只有在理解上下文的基础上，才能进行答题，这类空格在各类水平考试的完形填空中占相当大的比重。如下例是MET中的完形填空，其中有14题属于上下文语义题：

Among the early Greeks , Aristotle was the first to watch living things and to try to classify them , to attempt to find out how life begins , and to write down his observation . His methods “ work with the catfish as the typical case of his procedures . He spent hours at the stern of a small boat on the coast of Lesbos in the Aegean Sea leaning far out in the clear , shallow water , looking down at a catfish that hid its eggs among the reeds . When he watched , he held his boat steady with a strong pole so that it would not float away . Later he made a record of what he had seen . So day after day from the stern of his small boat near the shore . Aristotle watched the life of the underwater world and himself . Everyone had fished before . and the fishermen knew something about their habits , but this knowledge helped them only to get a bigger catch . But until then Aristotle had watched the ways of fish for the single purpose of trying to understand them . Aristotle thought that if he observed each living thing carefully enough and recorded what he saw , he would come closer to the life

. He had great patience and extraordinary powers of observation
 , and these two essential qualities he had an imagination
 which it possible for him to see what he saw . 1 . A . a man B . a
 scientist C . first D . the first 2 . A . what B . which C . how D
 . that 3 . A . of B . for C . in D . from 4 . A . by B . to C . from D
 . after 5 . A . off B . in C . to D . with 6 . A . in B . under C
 . over D . by 7 . A . laid B . was lying C . lied D . was laying 8 . A
 . If B . Though C . As D . Since 9 . A . that B . so that C . which D
 . so as to 10 . A . what B . that C . which D . when 11 . A . to
 reveal B . to be revealing C . revealed D . revealing 12 . A . saw B
 . have seen C . has seen D . had seen 13 . A . for B . with C . in D
 . about 14 . A . one B . not one C . no one D . man 15 . A . for B
 . with C . because of D . in 16 . A . whether B . if C . when D
 . as 17 . A . to be understood B . to an understanding C . to an
 understanding of D . understand 18 . A . except B . except for C
 . beside D . besides 19 . A . thought B . made C . considered D
 . caused 20 . A . interpret B . translate C . declare D . pronounce

参考答案：1 . D , 2 . C , 3 . A , 4 . D , 5 . A , 6 . c , 7 . D
 , 8 . C , 9 . B . 10 . A . 11 . D , 12 . D , 13 . A , 14 . C , 15
 . A , 16 . B . 17 . C , 18 . D , 19 . B , 20 . A .) 100Test 下载

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