

完形填空题技巧(一) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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一、题型要求本部分为一篇300---450词的短文，文中有15处空白，每处空白给出了4个选项，要求应试者根据短文的内容从4个选项中选择1

个最佳答案。表面上来看，选择填空就是要求考生把每个句子中删掉的词给恢复出来。实际上，它考查应试者能否正确把握文章内容的能力，以及对于一定语境中规范的语言成分的掌握。它不仅测试应试者在句子水平上运用语言的能力，

它还测试应试者在语篇水平上综合运用语言的能力。因为，选择填空中的填空是与文章的上下文有紧密联系的，不是孤立的、不相关的。因此，要做好选择填空题，必须首先通读整篇文章，弄清文章的大意和逻辑关系，根据空格所在句子的结构、语法、照应关系、语篇的组织结构等信息，通过逻辑推理和语用推理等手段最后确定答案。完形填空的测试内容

完形填空以测试考生在语言的施展层次上综合运用语法、词汇知识进行交际的能力为总目标。在具体的试题设计中，这一总的测试目标通过以下一些具体的测试标的得以实现。

一、从空缺涉及的形式看，可以是句子片断、短语或单词(

一)句子片断。空缺处是一个句子的片断，可以是一个句子的修饰性成分(或子句)，如定语、状语等，也可以是句子的主干部分，如复合谓语、谓语动词加宾语、主语加谓语(动词或部分谓语)等。如：“Hello，Jill．How nice to see you here，

” said Jack，“I here often?”“Not as much as I like．I Of．ten

used to meet my~iends here，but now I live a long way away，”Jill

explained . “ In fact , its exactly three years 2 “ Well , ” said Jack
 , “ tell me what 3 here today , then . ’ ’ “ Last week my mother
 had an accident in her car . She 4 when it happened . Suddenly a
 motorcycle came out 0f another street and she5 stop very quickly
 , and she 6 another car from behind . She banged her head 0n the
 car roof . ” “ 7 her safety belt on at the time?"Jack asked . ‘
 ‘ No , she never wears one dont think8in that car , ” Jill explained
 . “ I hope your mother 9 , ” said Jack . “ No , thank goodness
 , but the doctor said she 10 stay in hospital 11 completely better ,
 ” explained Jill . “ And s0 you12see her now? ’ Jack wanted to
 know . “ Yes , ” said Jill , “ every day someone goes to the
 hospital13 . Shes lot better now . ” “ I m glad t0 hear that , ” said
 Jack . “ Anyway14coffee . ” dont know where they are . ” she
 said . “ When i10them , 11l phone youOh!here they areLet me11
 them back after you~e read them . ” When I told my friends about
 it they a11 said , “ 12—13 , ” I said-But next day I told the
 manager I wanted t0 g0 and he said , “ I hoped14 ” 1 . A . Are
 you comingB . Are you goingC . Do you comeD . 1)o you go2
 . A . since then we movedB . since we movedC . that we moved
 usD . that we move3 . A . youie doingB . you doC . do you doD
 . takes you4 . A . went the Oxford Street alongB . was going
 Oxford Street ahmgC . was going along Oxtord StreetD . went
 along the Oxlbrd Street5 . A . mustB . had toC . ought toD . had
 better6 . A_ was b . eaten withB . was hil withC . was beaten byD
 . was hit by7 . A . Was she havingB . Did she haveC . Has she
 putD . Was she put onA . 1in workingB . D,e been workingC . I

am workerD . I have been worker2 . A . I should see himB . me
 see himC . that I saw himDme 10 see him3 . A . when I should
 haveB . then I should haveC . when I hadD . then I had4 . A
 . how he WOULDbbeB . how he should bHeC . what he would be
 likeD . how he should like me5 . A . that you will helpB_that you
 should helpC . you t0 helpDyou helping6 . A . if you mayB . if
 you canCmay youIcan you7 . A . exDlained him I likedB
 . explained him I , d likeC . told him I likedD . told him Id like
 . 8 . A . will giveB . is going to giveC . givesD.is givwing9
 . A_pleaseB . toc . please toDthat she、 10 . A . am going to
 findB . will findc . findDam finding11 . A . to hayeB . haveCt0
 getIjget12 . A . It looks to be marvellousB . I looks marvellouslyc
 . It seems marvellousD . It seems marvellously13 . A . didnt yet
 say that yesBhavent said yes yetc . havent yet said that yesD . didnI
 yet say yes14 . A . that youd agreeB . that yOU agreedC . for you
 to agreeD . you to agree(参考答案：1 . B , 时态 , 2 . D , 句型
 , 3 . c , 时间从句 , 4 . c , 宾语从句 , 5c , 句型 , 6B , 从句
 和语序 , 7 . D , 句型 , 8 . A , 时态 , 9 . B , 句型 , 10 . c ,
 时态 , 11B句型 , 12c , 句型 , 13 . B . 语序 , 14 . A , 句型)
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