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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/227/2021_2022__E9_87_91_E8_9E_8D_E8_8B_B1_E8_c92_227726.htm Types of Companies公司类型

A company is an organization which operates a business in one of these forms: A business which is owned by a single individual who is entitled to all of the profits and assumes all liabilities of the business is called a sole proprietorship. When two or more parties share the profits and liabilities of a company it is called a partnership. Partnerships usually are "limited partnerships" in which a managing partner runs the day-to-day business while the limited partners are not involved in management decisions and enjoy limited liability. Sole proprietorships and partnerships usually adopt a company name known as a DBA or "doing business as" that company name. As business grows, the principals might want to apply for a corporate charter. The corporation formed in this process is considered to be a separate individual by law and usually provides certain tax relief, expense deductions, and liability protection to the principals involved. Corporations may be privately or publicly owned. 公司是经营某项业务的组织，它有两种形式：一种是个人所有，这个人拥有全部资产并承担所有债务。如果有两个或更多的团体共同分享公司的利润并承担义务，这样的公司被称作合伙。合伙企业通常是"有限合伙"，也就是合伙人执行每天的经营不参与管理决策并承担有限义务。独资和合伙企业通常使用所有人之外的名称作为公司的名字。随着业务发展，公司负责人就会申请一个公司章程。在制定公司章程的过程中，

公司被看作是独立的法人，负责人通常会有一些税务减免，费用削减和债务保护。公司可以是私有制或共有制。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com