

考研英语试题语法难点精析（10）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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与-ly副词同义的介词短语】 in angry= angrily in despair= despairingly in admiration= admiringly in common = commonly in fact = actually in fear = fearfully in fairness = fairly in fun = funnily in grief = grievously in joke = jokingly in line = lineally in mercy = mercifully in public = publicly in silence =silently in spite =spitefully in sorrow =sorrily/sorrowfully in surprise =surprisedly with a smile =smilingly with satisfaction = satisfactorily with attention =attentively with care =carefully with courage =courageously with difficult =difficultly with emphasis = emphatically with fascination =fascinatingly with grace =gracefully with joy = joyfully with pride =proudly with pleasure =pleasantly with warmth =warmly out of breath =breathlessly will, willingness, suggestion, conclusion, decision, permission, agreement, refusal, determination, proposal, resolution等,一般用不定式作后置定语. 如: Mary has the will to win the first prize.(不用of winning) 玛丽有获得一等奖的决心. He has drawn a conclusion to go abroad with his family.(不用of winning) 他已作出了携家去国外的决定. hope, risk, possibility, impossibility, probability, intention, prospect, responsibility, aim等,一般只能用of doing作后置定语. 如: In fact, there is no hope of their winning the game. 事实上,他们没有希望赢得这场比赛.(不能说for them to win) He will run the risk of losing his life to save the child. 他将冒生命危险去救那个孩子. way, chance, need,

necessity, right, freedom, power, opportunity, ability等,既可用不定式短语,又可用of doing短语作后置定语. 如: Their chance to go(of going) abroad was lost. 他们失去了出国的机会. He has the right to do (of doing) that. 他有权那样做. 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)