

考研英语试题语法难点精析（4）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/231/2021_2022__E8_80_83_E7_A0_94_E8_8B_B1_E8_c72_231536.htm 【语法难点精析

之besides,but,except,except for,excepting,apart from的区别】（1

）besides与except 前者表示“除．．．以外，还有．．．”

；后者表示“从整体中除去．．．”这个大家都知道，就不

举例子了。（2）except与except for a．除去和非除去的是

同类事物，用except eg：All the essays are well written except

Nelson's. Nelson的文章（除去的）和All the essays（非除去的

）是同类事物，所以用except．b．除去和非除去的不是同

类事物，用except for，并且从语气上通常表示遗憾．eg：His

essay is well written except for a few spelling mistakes. a few spelling

mistakes(除去的)和His essay（非除去的）是不同类的事物．

（3）apart from 具有多重意义：既可表示besides，也可以表

示except或except for，还可以表示without的意思 eg：Apart from

the cost,it will take a lot of time.(=besides) The orphan had no one

to take care of him apart from his uncle.(=except) He has done good

work,apart from a few slight faults.(=except for) There can be no

knowledge apart from practice.实践出真知．（= without）（4

）excepting =except,但一般用于句首或用于not，without

，always等词之后 eg: Excepting his brother, they are all right.

Everyone, not excepting myself, must share the blame. All of us,

without excepting those who know more about the subject, should

study. All my brothers com here every day, always excepting the

youngest.（5）but与except同义，但but多用在every，any，no

等和由这些词构成的复合词如everything , anywhere , nobody等词以后及all , none之后 eg : The children go to school everyday but Sunday. They are all gone but me. You can get the book anywhere but here. There is no one but me. Who but George would do such a thing? 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com