

精彩词汇复习讲义（04）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/233/2021_2022__E7_B2_BE_E5_BD_A9_E8_AF_8D_E6_c67_233969.htm（三）检测考生对

由各种词类构成的词组及短语的认知与运用的能力 英语中词组及短语的构成是一种极为复杂的语言现象，如动词副词，动词介词，动词名词介词；名词介词，形容词介词，介词名词介词等等。考生在平时的学习中应注意积累，因为这些词组我们一般无法从字面意义上来猜测它们，这样就增加了试题的难度，只有熟悉它们才能在考试中应付裕如。请看下列例题：

(1). The _____ with the project in spite of the difficulties in the course. A. carried off B. carried out C. carried on D. carried forward

【答案】C 【解析】本题中A项为“获得, 成功对付”之意，B为“贯彻, 实施”，D意为“发扬”，惟有C项能与介词with连用，表示“继续进行”，故选项C为正确选项。

(2). Of course, the children look unhealthy. Their mother can't afford to _____ them _____ decent meals, not to speak meat and fish regularly. A. fed ... on B. feed ... on C. grew ... on D. grow ... on

【答案】B 【解析】该题中B项意为“靠...为食, 喂养”，是一个固定词组的搭配形式。

(3). During the past few years the prices have _____ by nearly 10%. A. gone up B. grew up C. got up D. put up

【答案】A 【解析】本题中所给的四个选项的含义分别为：A“上升”，B为“成长”，C为“起床, 起来”，D为“搭建”，根据题干意思“在过去的几年里，物价上涨了10%”，故选项A为正确答案。

(4). Yesterday night we had several guests visit us, we had to _____ until 3. A.

put up B. set up C. sat up D. stayed up 【答案】D 【解析】题干后四个短语的含义分别为：A “搭建，建造”，B为“竖立，架起”，C为“坐起，端坐”，D“熬夜”。故而D符合题意。

(5). Mrs. Smith went on a diet and in two months _____ her weight to 100 pounds. A. brought out B. brought off C. brought down D. brought up 【答案】C 【解析】本题的四个词组意义分别为：A “出版，生产”，B “救出，完成”，C “降低”，D “教育，培养”，根据句子意思“史密斯夫人正在减肥，两个月体重降至100磅”，C项为正确答案。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com