

精彩语法复习讲义（11）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/233/2021_2022__E7_B2_BE_E5_BD_A9_E8_AF_AD_E6_c77_233834.htm 四、虚拟语气在某些从句中的应用

1、wish后的宾语从句（would rather (sooner) 后也是如此）I would rather they came tomorrow. 我宁愿他们明天来。How I wish it wasn't raining now. 如果现在不下雨该多好呀！I wish I had not been to yesterday's party. 我要不去参加昨天的宴会就好了！但would rather 后没有主语则应使用零不定式。2、suggest, order, demand, propose, command, request, desire, insist 等动词后的宾语从句 They demanded that the aggressor troops (should) be withdrawn immediately. 他们要求侵略者立刻撤退。I propose that we (should) set a deadline for handing in the plan. 我提议应该制定一个交计划的最后期限。3、it is desired, it's suggested, it's requested, it was ordered that, it was proposed that, it is necessary that, it is important that, it has been decided that 等之后的主语从句：It is necessary that he (should) be sent there at once. 有必要立刻派他前往。It's required that Mr. Lee (should) give a performance at the party. 要求李先生在晚会上出个节目。It's desired that we (should) get everything ready by tonight. 要求我们在今晚前把一切准备好。4、在suggestion, motion, proposal, order, recommendations, plan, idea 等后面引出的表语从句和同位语从句中：The order came that all villagers evacuate from the village. 要求所有村民撤退的命令下达了。I second Xiao Li's motion that we set up a special board to tackle the problem. 小李提议成立一个特别委员会处理此问题

，我附议。5、在下列句型中要用 should 动词原形。如：it is a pity, it is a shame, it is incredible, it is strange, it is no wonder It is a great pity that he should be so conceited. 很可惜，他这个人竟然这么自大。It ' s strange that she should have failed to see her own shortcomings. 奇怪的是他竟看不到自己的缺点。6、as if, as though 引起的从句，其用法同 wish 构成的宾语从句一样 I remember the whole thing as if it happened yesterday. 我清楚地记得这件事就象昨天刚刚发生的。It seems as if it were spring already 似乎现在已经是春天的样子了。7、以 lest, for fear that, in case 引出的从句，动词多用 should 动词原形，表示“ 惟恐 ” 的意思。He took an umbrella with him lest it should rain. 他带上雨伞以免下雨。He burned all the important documents for fear that they should fall into the enemy ' s hands. 他把所有的重要文件全部烧毁以免落入敌人的手中。Here ' s some money in case you should need it. 这是点钱以免你用地着。8、在 if only 引出的感叹句中 If only I hadn ' t lost it! 如果我要不丢该多好！ If only I could see him once! 再能看到他一次该有多好！ Oh, if he only knew how we miss him! 噢，希望他能知道我是多么思念他！9、在 it is high time that 之后的定语从句中，谓语动词常用过去式表表示虚拟语气。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com