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英语作文的文章的开头 一篇文章通常可分为三个部分，即开头、正文和结尾。这三个部分安排是否得体，直接影响到文章的质量。文章的开头一般来说应尽量做到开门见山，用简单明白的叙述引出文章的话题，使读者了解文章要谈论什么，一下子引起读者的兴趣。作文常见的开头形式大致有以下几种：1. 开门见山，揭示主题文章一开头，就交待清楚文章的主题是什么。如“ How I Spent My Vacation ” (我怎样度假)的开头是：I Spent my last vacation happily . 下面是题为"Honesty"(谈诚实)一文中的开头：Honesty is one of the best virtues . An honest man is always trusted and respected . On the contrary, one who tells lies is regarded as a "liar" , and is looked upon by honest people . 2 . 交代人物、事情、时间或环境开头在文章的开头，先把人物、事件和环境交待清楚。例如"A Trip to Jinshan" (去金山旅游)的开头：The day before yesterday my class went on a bus trip to Jinshan. The bus ride there took three hours. The long trip made us very tired, but the sight of the beautiful sea refreshed us. 3. 回忆性的开头用回忆的方法来开头。例如"A Trip to the Taishan Mountain"(泰山游)的开头是：I remember my first trip to the Taishan Mountain as if it were yesterday.4 . 概括性的开头即对要在文章中叙述的人或事先作一个概括性的介绍。如“ The Happiness of Reading Books ” (读书的快乐)的开头：People often say that gold and silver are the most valuable things in the

world. But I say that to read books is more valuable than anything else, because books give us knowledge and knowledge gives us power.

5 . 介绍环境式的开头即开头利用自然景物或自然环境引出要介绍的事物。如“ An Accident ” (一场事故)的开头是:It was a rainy and windy morning. The sky was gloomy, the temperature was low, and the street was nearly empty. I was on my way back to school. Suddenly, a speeding car came round the corner.

6 . 交待写作目的的开头。在文章的一开头就交待写作目的, 如通过文章要表扬谁, 批评谁, 或说明一个什么问题等。如 "Pollution Control" (控制污染)的开头: In this article I shall draw your attention to the subject of pollution control.

英语作文的文章的正文 文章的正文是由若干段落组成的, 段落通常由几个或者更多的句子组成, 有时候一个句子也能成段。文章的正文应以文章的开头为线索, 具体地叙述、说明或论证文章的主题。文章不论长短, 每个段落都必须为主题服务。像说明文和议论文这一类的文章, 一个主题还常分成几个小主题, 每个小主题要用一个段落处理, 另起一段时, 应是一层新的意思。每一段的开头, 要放一个表示段落小主题的主题句, 这样可使文章条理化, 易于阅读, 便于读者抓住主题。段内的所有句子应围绕主题句的意义加以阐述或论证, 为中心思想服务。句子之间应衔接自然, 有条不紊, 而且还要合乎逻辑, 段落中不能出现任何与主题无关的句子; 英语写作比较重视主题句的作用, 缺少它段落意义就会含糊不清。主题句也可放在段落的中间和末尾等部位, 但对初学者来说, 以放在段首为好。见下列这篇题为 "How to Be a Good Student" (怎样做个好学生)的文章: We students are the builders

and masters of the country. It is important for us to know how to be a good student. A good student, I think, should be diligent in his studies. The more he studies, the more he will increase his knowledge. Without enough knowledge, we cannot make great contributions to the modernization of our country. To take care of ones own body is another important thing for good student to do. Anyone, who hasnt got a strong body, can do nothing for his country, even if he has much knowledge. There was a man, who, when he was student, studied hard but neglected his health. No sooner did he come to serve the country than he died of poor health. From this we may see that to have a strong body is really very important for a student. Lastly, to cultivate ones own virtue is most important. Virtue is the essence of a noble and good character. It will greatly help one to be useful and his country heart and soul. When learned people go astray, they do more harm than good to society. We should draw lessons from this.[1] [2] 下一页 100Test 下载频道 开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com