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批驳型作文主要是对某一观点或做法进行批评与驳斥。也就是要求考生在这些有争议的问题上所反映出来的一种作者认为不正确的看法进行批评，然后阐述自己在这方面的看法和观点。基本结构

：P S1 Topic: the issue to be argued aboutS2 Thesis: my opinion of the issueP S3 Others arguments about the issueS4 Detail 1S5 Detail 2S6 Writer ' s objectionS7 Writer ' s own argumentsS8 Detail 1S9 Detail 2P S10 ConclusionOr P S3 Others arguments about the issueS4 Detail 1S5 Detail 2S6 Concede their validityS7 Writer ' s own argumentsS8 Detail 1S9 Detail 2其句型如下：S1: In recent years, there is a The past few remarkable increasing rowing demand for ...marked change in attitude towardsS2: play an important part in ... become indispensable to ...make an great contribution to S3: shares idea But not everyone agrees with the view, and it is argued that ..., and that...S4: It seems reasonable to assume that... There may be some truth/wisdom in it, but a close examination reveals careful analysis of the argument indicatesDiscloses how fallacious it is it is not borne out by facts...S5: valid There is no sufficient evidence to show that... StatisticalS6: close to suggest that To say ... is to amount toS7: foolish And nothing is so absurd as the view that ...UntrueS8: The truth/ fact is that... Rather, the reverse is true. Just the opposite is true.S9: least common sense Anyone with the modest knowledge of ... knows that can tell...S10: summary In conclusion

...Models My View on Automated Collection Bus1 . 无人售票公共汽车在一些大城市相继出现2 . 你对这种公共汽车的看法Dear editors:(1)In recent years more and more automated collection buses are running on the streets of big cities. (2)While they are praised as “ an advance in technology ” , I hold an opposite view.(3)Automated collection buses don ’ t fit the socioeconomic circumstances of our country. (4)To judge a particular technology, appropriateness is a sole criterion. (5)That ’ s to say, any technology introduced or solution adopted should take into account the unique economic, ecological, cultural and social conditions within which a specific problem exists. (6)For example, bicycles can provide more efficient transportation than automobiles in congested cities, and “ barefoot doctors ” in large rural areas may meet more health needs than highly sophisticated hospitals. (7)The same applies automated collection buses. (8)In a labor-rich country where more and more people are laid off because there are not enough jobs available, people-oriented machines are more suitable than technology-oriented ones. (9)Ordinary buses can not only offer a large number of job opportunities but also create a homey atmosphere which is badly needed in an increasingly impersonal society.(10)For these reasons, I don ’ t think that the automated collection bus is appropriate in our country, at least at present.If There Were No Advertisement 1. 有的人认为广告完全没有必要2. 有的人认为我们的社会离不开广告3. 我的观点(1)Nowadays, advertisement can be found everywhere in a big city such as Shanghai. (2)They shout at us from the television screen

and radio loudspeakers, wave to us from every page of the newspaper, signal to us from the roadside billboards all day and flash messages to us in coloured lights all night. (3) Faced with a flood of advertisements, some people wonder whether it is necessary to have such huge sums spent on advertising. (4) They often cite in illustration of it the attractive, but false and deceptive advertisements to which many consumers fall victim. (5) They suggest that since advertising is an entirely unproductive industry and may even harm the customers' interest, why don't we stop advertising and use the money to reduce the price of goods? (6) It sounds like a good idea, but they fail to notice the contribution advertising makes to our society. (7) Because the production of a better product to compete for customers' money is the goal of advertisers, customers' money are thus given a chance to compare their products and get the best and cheapest one. (8) Besides, as the advertisement can provide people with a lot of immediate and detailed information as to the availability of a certain product, or a service or a job, it makes life much more convenient. (9) And another thing we mustn't forget: the fact that we pay so little for our daily newspapers and TV programmes is due entirely to the money spent by advertisers. (10) Advertising performs such a useful service to our society that we can't imagine what would happen if there were no advertisement.

On Birth Control

1. 有的人不赞成一个家庭一个孩子的政策
2. 有的人认为一个孩子的政策完全有必要
3. 我的观点

(1) After two decades of a baby boom, China make it a practice in the early 1970s that one family can only have one child. (2) It is quite

necessary considering the greater pressure the country feels from the fast increasing number of people. (3) Yet ever since then, people at home and abroad have voiced different opinions about it. (4) Most people say that we should turn to strict birth control as we are approaching the limit of the number of people the nation can support adequately. (5) But there are others who argue that if birth control is imposed on the population, the future of the Chinese would be seriously endangered. (6) They think that very intelligent people would be more likely to have fewer children, and this would bring about a lowering of the general level of intelligence in the population. (7) This argument, does not hold water. (8) For they fail to recognize that in addition to gene, intelligence also depends on an adequate diet, a good education and a decent home environment. (9) And all these things are in danger of being denied as our population is increasing faster than the supply of food, available resources and job opportunities. (10) If we want to improve the quality of our lives. if we want everyone to be healthy, wealthy and happy. and if we want to see a prosperous, powerful nation in the world, strict birth control is quite essential. 过渡句型1. It sounds like a good (attractive, palatable) idea (suggestion), but they fail to understand (see, notice)...2. There is probably an element of truth in the arguments (ideas), but they ignore a more important (basic) fact ...3. Closer examination (analysis), however, suggestions (shows) that this argument (claim, idea) may not be borne out (supported) by the following evidence (facts, examples, statistics).4. A close (careful) examination (analysis) of these arguments (ideas,

suggestions), however, would reveal (suggest, prove) how flimsy (fallacious, groundless) they are.⁵ However, logical (sound, forcible) these arguments may be, they don't make sense (only skim the surface of the problem) when... is viewed the other way (taken into consideration).⁶ As opposed to (Contrary to) the widely (commonly, generally) held idea (belief, view), new studies (facts) challenge (fail to justify) the opinion (view).

叙述理由和分析原因是属于同一类的议论文。所不是后者主要解释某一社会现象或社会问题,而前者则解释作者----我,为什么要干某事或不干某事。基本结构如下:

P S1 Topic S2 Thesis: My attitude towards it P S3 Thesis (more specific) S4 Reason 1 S5 Supporting detail S6 Reason 2 S7 Supporting detail S8 Reason 3 S9 Supporting detail P S10 Conclusion

Or P S3 Thesis (more specific) S4 Reason 1 S5 Supporting detail 1 S6 Supporting detail 2 S7 Reason 2 S8 Supporting detail 1 S9 Supporting detail 2

句型如下:

S1: When asked about/it comes to...., a vast majority/a sizable percentage/ a considerable/ proportion of people/college populations/the public answer/claim/believe that...S2: Contrary to the widely-held/popular belief/thought, I prefer..../think differently.S3: There are several/a number of reasons for my preference/choice.S4: First/For one thing/to begin with....S5: A good example of this can be provided/cited/offered by...S6: Second/For another/Another reason is...S7: Personal experience shows/demonstrates that...S8: Finally/Perhaps the most important reason is....S9: There are instances/times whenS10: For all these reasons/Taking all these into Account, it comes as no surprise that/it is small wonder that.The Job

I Like Best1 . 我最喜欢的工作是...2 . 我为什么要选择这个工

作3 . 结论(1)In the past three years of my college life I have never
ceased to think what kind of work I shall take up upon graduation.

(2)Although my ideas are not consistent, I have now decided on a
college teacher as my life-long career.(3)A variety of reasons have led
me to choose this occupation over other more lucrative ones.

(4)First, teaching is learning. (5)To make my lectures more
constructive and stimulating, I have to read more books, explore
new knowledge and gain a better understanding of the world the
very thing I enjoy in my life. (6)Second, teaching means freedom and
independence. (7)As a teacher, I ' m free to use my own ideas and
make my own decisions, a privilege not everyone can have, even
those with highly-paid positions. (8)Finally, I like teaching because it
offers a certain peace of mind. (9)No more rushing to catch a
morning bus, no more anxiety to please a boss, no more worries
about your paycheck which is steady, if not handsome.(10)Nothing,
not even a big salary, can equal for the opportunity to continue
learning, the satisfaction of being your own boss, and a gentle peace
of life.

Why I Choose to Read for a Master ' s Degree?1. 我为什么
选择攻读硕士学位2. 这样做是否值得3. 结论(1)Shall I continue
to read for a Master degree after college graduation?a question I have
put to myself many times in the last academic year. (2)But the answer
is always the same: postgraduate education is something I truly want
to do in my life and it is worthwhile.(3)There are many reasons for
my decision to read for postgraduate programs. (4)The main one is
that I enjoy learning and gaining knowledge. (5)I remember that as I

became a senior student, my desire for further studies felt increasingly strong. (6)The decision was naturally made when I realized I would not be content to simply end my educational career with college level and enter the working world so soon. (7)I decided to stay on the academic assembly line also because of the value of the second degree. (8)In today ' s world, where college population grows rapidly, a Master ' s degree becomes essential if I wish to compete for a rewarding job. (9)It ensures me a secure future in a society in which more and more college graduates failed to be employed.(10)For these reasons, I won ' t mind spending another three years in the ivory tower, I won ' t mind giving up opportunities to make money, I won ' t mind sacrificing many beautiful things in this period of my life. 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com