MBA共享笔记之英语语法概述(十一) PDF转换可能丢失图 片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/235/2021_2022_MBA_E5_85 B1 E4 BA AB E7 c70 235560.htm 第十一节 情态动词的一些 特殊用法情态动词本身有语义,表示说话人的语气或情态,但 语义不完整,不能单独作谓语动词,一般只能与动词原形一起 构成谓语动词。现就考试中出现频率高的情态动词及其用法 作些说明: 一、must与must有关的题型经常与其后面应跟什么 时态有关. 在有must的句中, 常表示说话人在进行依据较充分 的推测。至于用哪些时态,则有两个参考标准:句中的时间状 语和句间的关系。 You look so sleepy. You must have sat up late last night. 你看上去这么困倦, 昨晚一定睡得很晚。 I mailed that letter a week ago. He must have received it. 我一周前就发出了那 封信,想必他一定收到了。 must have -ed分词:用于肯定句,表 示对过去情况的推测, 意为"肯定, 一定"。 You had only a little egg at breakfast today. You must be hungry now. Must 加动词 原形的进行式,表示对现在发生动作和事物的猜测,有"一定, 准是"的意思。 其他情态动词如may (might), should (ought to), can(could), need的用法分别如下: 二、may(might) may(might) have -ed 分词: 用于肯定句和其他否定句, 表示对已 发生事情的不肯定的推测, 意为"可能, 大概", 其中might 较may语气更弱, 把握更小。 They may have derived inspiration from these words. 他们可能从这些话语中获得了灵感。 Our manager may (might) have gone to Guangzhuo attending Spring Fair there last week. 我们经理可能已于上周去广州参加春交会 了。 三、should 除了其一般的用法以外, should 也表示说话人

的感情如愤怒,惊奇,失望等。 I am sorry that he should be so stubborn. 他居然如此固执, 我对此感到很抱歉。 Why should I go there while she stays home? 为什么我得去那儿, 而她却能呆在 家里? should(ought to) have -ed 分词句型: 指过去的事情。如果 是肯定句,表示过去本应发生的事却没有发生,含"遗憾、责 备、建议或指正"等意味. 如果是否定句则表示已发生了本不 该发生的事。 You should have told him the paint on that seat is wet. 你本应告诉他座位上的油漆未干。 They should 't have left so soon. 他们不该这么早就离开。 四、can(could) 用于否定或 疑问句中,后面跟动词原形的完成式时,表示对过去发生的事 件的"怀疑或不肯定"。could 比can更表示说话人语气的不 肯定。 Nobody could have foreseen all this. 当时无人能预见到所 有这一切。 It couldn't have been Mr. Smith. He has gone to China. 不太可能是史密斯先生。他已去了中国。 五、need needn't have -ed分词: 表示过去做了但不必做的事情, 意为" 其实不必"。 You needn't have walked up. you could have taken the lift. 你本不必跑上来, 你本来可以乘电梯的。 You needn 't have watered the vegetables, as it is going to rain. 你本不 必给蔬菜浇水, 因为天要下雨了。 Exercises 11 Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences: 1. The room is such a terrible mess. It ____cleaned as the landlady said. A. mustn 't be B. mustn 't have been C. can 't be D. can 't have been 2. With her hands so full, she____to the concert last night. A. wouldn 't go B. oughtn 't to go C. shouldn 't have gone D. mustn 't go 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com