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abolish 同义：cancel, destroy, put an end to, wipe out, do away with, extinguish 辨析：abolish: 意为“废止，废除（法律、制度、传统、风俗等）”。This novel has a great effect on abolishing slavery. cancel: 意为“取消，撤销，删除”。I cancelled the appointment with my doctor. 反义：establish 练习：There are many bad customs and laws that ought to be A. cancelled B. abolished C. repealed D. eliminated 派生：abolition n. (法律、习俗、死刑等的)废除，废止；消灭：～ of war 消灭战争 abolitionism n. 废除主义；废除（黑奴）主义 abolitionist n. 废除主义者；主张废除死刑者；废奴主义者 练习答案：选B abolish多指废除不合理的，而通常又是长期存在的制度，风俗等；cancel指临时取消已安排的计划、会议、旅行、球赛等。如：cancel a plan / a hotel reservation / a trip / a football game等；repeal指废止法令、判决或决议等；eliminate指消除、删除、淘汰（竞争者）。

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