

MBA专业术语连载（十七）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，  
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[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/237/2021\\_2022\\_MBA\\_E4\\_B8\\_93\\_E4\\_B8\\_9A\\_E6\\_c70\\_237620.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/237/2021_2022_MBA_E4_B8_93_E4_B8_9A_E6_c70_237620.htm) S Sacrifice ratio 牺牲率 The number of percentage points of annual output that is lost in the process of reducing inflation by one percentage point Scarcity 稀缺性 The limited nature of societys resources Shoeleather costs 皮鞋成本 The resources wasted when inflation encourages people to reduce their money holdings Stagflation 滞胀 A period of falling output and rising prices Stock 股票 A claim to partial ownership in a firm Store of value 价值储藏 An item that people can use to transfer purchasing power from the present to the future Strike 罢工 The organized withdrawal of labor from a firm by a union Substitutes 替代品 Two goods for which an increase in the price of one good leads to an increase in the demand for the other good Substitution effect 替代效应 The change in consumption that results when a price change moves the consumer along a given indifference curve to a point with a new marginal rate of substitution Supply curve 供给曲线 A graph of the relationship between the price of a good and the quantity supplied Supply schedule 供给表 A table that shows the relationship between the price of a good and the quantity supplied screening 筛选 the process of differentiating among job candidates, when there is incomplete information, to determine who will be the most productive shadow price 影子价格 the true social value of a resource signaling 信号 conveying information, for example by earning a college-degree, to persuade an employer that a prospective worker

has desirable characteristics that will enhance his productivity slope  
斜率 the amount by which the value along the vertical axis increases  
as a result of a change in a unit along the horizontal axis. the slope is  
calculated by dividing the change in the vertical axis (the "rise") by  
the change in the horizontal axis (the "run") Smiths "invisible hand"  
斯密 “ 看不见的手 ” the idea that if people act in their own  
self-interest, they will often also be acting in a broader social interest,  
as if they had been directed by an "invisible hand" smoothing  
consumption 均匀消费 consuming similar amounts in the present  
and future, rather than letting year-to-year income dictate  
consumption social marginal cost 社会边际成本 the marginal cost  
of production, including the costs of any negative externality, such as  
air pollution, borne by individuals in the economy other than the  
producer socialism 社会主义 an economic system in which the  
means of production are controlled by the state soft budget  
constraints 软预算约束 budget constraints facing a firm in which the  
government subsidizes any losses static expectations 静态预期 the  
belief of individuals that today's prices and wages are likely to  
continue into the future sticky prices 粘性价格 prices that do not  
adjust or only adjust slowly toward a new equilibrium sticky wages  
粘性工资 wages that are slow to adjust in response to a change in  
labor market conditions stock statistics 存量统计 measurements of  
the quantity of a certain item at a certain point in time, such as capital  
stock, the total value of buildings and machines sunk cost 沉没成  
本 a cost that has been incurred and cannot be recovered  
supply-constrained equilibrium 供给约束的均衡 the equilibrium

that occurs when prices are stuck at a level below that at which aggregate demand equals aggregate supply. in a supply-constrained equilibrium, output is equal to aggregate supply but less than aggregate demand surplus labor 剩余劳动 a great deal of unemployed or under employed labor, readily available to potential employers 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)