

不同配置文件的初始化Hibernate PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/238/2021_2022__E4_B8_8D_E5_90_8C_E9_85_8D_E7_c104_238849.htm

Hibernate有两种配置文件格式,一种是XML,默认为hibernate.cfg.xml,一种是properties,默认为hibernate.properties不同的配置文件,对Hibernate的初始化方法是不一样的比如,如果采用properties文件作为配置文件那么初始化的代码大致为Configuration config = new Configuration().config.addClass(myclass.class).如果配置文件为XML,则Configuration config = new Configuration().config().XML文件格式的配置文件不支持addClass方法!!!这是因为在配置文件XML文件中,已经定义了Mpaaing文件,因此就不需要在用编码方式导入POJO文件了。另:网上好多文章,甚至有的书都说,Hibenate的配置文件必须放在class的根目录,参考一下API,发现这个说法是不正确的,例如Configuration config = new Configuration().config(配置文件名).完全可以的。所有config方法如下: 1 addCacheableFile(File xmlFile) If a cached xmlFile ".bin" exists and is newer than xmlFile the ".bin" file will be read directly. 2 Configuration addClass(Class persistentClass) Read a mapping from an application resource, using a convention. 3 Configuration addDirectory(File dir) Read all mapping documents from a directory tree. 4 Configuration addDocument(org.w3c.dom.Document doc) Read mappings from a DOM Document 5 Configuration addFile(File xmlFile) Read mappings from a particular XML file 6 Configuration addFile(String

xmlFile) Read mappings from a particular XML file 7 void
addFilterDefinition(FilterDefinition definition)8 Configuration
addInputStream(InputStream xmlInputStream) Read mappings
from an InputStream 9 Configuration addJar(File jar) Read all
mappings from a jar file 10 Configuration addProperties(Properties
extraProperties) Set the given properties 11 Configuration
addResource(String path) Read mappings from an application
resource trying different classloaders.12 Configuration
addResource(String path, ClassLoader classLoader) Read mappings
from an application resource13 Configuration addURL(URL url)
Read mappings from a URL 14 Configuration addXML(String xml)
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