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阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/238/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E8\\_BE\\_A8\\_E5\\_88\\_AB\\_E6\\_94\\_B9\\_E9\\_c69\\_238219.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/238/2021_2022__E8_BE_A8_E5_88_AB_E6_94_B9_E9_c69_238219.htm) 三、情态动词常见错误设置及答题思路 [ 常见错误 ] 1.考情态动词表达推断、预测的逻辑意义。 2.考"情态动词 + 动词完成式"表达的虚拟意义。 所设置的错误通常出现在情态动词后接的动词形式上,即是接不定式的一般式,还是接不定式的完成式。 例句: That small country at one time (A) must be (B) prosperous, for (C) it enjoyed a high level (D) of civilization. (答案: B must have been,表示对过去的肯定推测) In a (A) way I agree with you, but I think (B) you could present (C) your arguement in a much better (D) way. (答案: C could have presented,表示"本来可以..."但实际没有做的虚拟意义) I regret having left (A) the work unfinished (B)I should plan (C) everything ahead (D) carefully. (答案: C should have planned,表示"本应该做"而实际未做的虚拟意义) A piece of evidence shows (A) that life may exist (B) on earth (C) 38 billion years ago (D) . (答案: B may have existed,表示根据逻辑推理对过去事情作出的可能性推测) I got up early (A) but I didn ' t need to do (B) so, because (C) I had no work to do (D) that morning. (答案: B needn ' t have done,表示做了不必做的事) He knew (A) that she mustn ' t have taken (B) the book as (C) she hadn ' t been (D) in the house at that time. (答案: B couldn ' t have taken,表示对过去的否定推测) [ 辨错思路 ] 反复阅读题句,正确理解句子的含义,确定其表达推测、判断的语气是强烈还是缓和(委婉),语义是禁止、允许、劝阻、警告、评论还是

惋惜,据此辨别句中划线的情态动词用词是否准确,所接动词形式是否符合语义要求,从而找出错误所在。从以往试题来看,有关情态动词的错误大都设置在该接动词完成式而误用一般式,请考生注意这一点。 [ 改错要领 ] 把握不同的情态动词加动词不定式完成式表示的各种意义: 1.must have 过去分词,表示对过去情况的强烈肯定推测,译为"(昨天)一定...". 2.can ' t/couldn ' t have 过去分词,表示对过去情况的强烈否定推测,译为"(昨天)一定没...". 3.may/might have 过去分词,表示对已发生的事情作不肯定、可能性很小的推测,或事实上根本没发生,译为"也许...". 4.needn ' t have 过去分词,表示作了不必做的事,译为"其实没必要...". 5.should(n ' t)have 过去分词,表示应该做其事,但实际上未做或不应该做但实际上做了,译为"本(不)应该...". 6.ought to have 过去分词,表示动作按理该发生了,译为"该...". 7.could have 过去分词,表示过去本来可以做,但却未做,译为"完全可以...". 注意下面几个情态动词的习惯用法: had better do...(没有不定式符号to) had better not do...(not的位置不在had后面) would like to do...(带to) would not like to do...(注意not的位置) used to do...(to后接动词原形,不是ing形式)

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