

英语讲义(1)疑问附加语 isn't it PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式
，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/239/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E8_AE_B2_E4_c82_239805.htm 疑问附加语 isn't it

"John is smart, isn't it?" 这个疑问句里的附加语 (question tag) 对吗? 如果是不对的话, 错在哪里? 在公共场所或办公室里, 只要稍为留心, 不难听到 "isn't it?" 这个附加语。这种疑问句是英文几种疑问句中的一种, 主要的用途在强制答话人提供问话人心目中的答案。这个疑问句有一定的格式, 即: 肯定叙述句 (affirmative statement) + 否定附加语 (见例 及) 否定叙述句 (negative statement) + 肯定附加语 (见例 及)
Mary is happy, isn't she? They will come, won't they?

Mary isn't sad, is she? They won't come, will they? 此外, 附加语中的代名词 (pronoun) 和助动词 (auxiliary verb) 必须和叙述句中的相符。这类疑问句看似简单, 其实容易出差错。其中一个错误便是附加语的时态 (tense) 不对, 如: You could hardly expect him to help you, can you? The minister will talk about regional cooperation, wouldn't he? 另外一种错误是助动词的错用, 如: The clerks are working hard, don't they?

Betty won't be a sportswoman, can she? "isn't it" 的滥用 最常见的错误来自 "isn't it" 的滥用, 如: Jason likes this book very much, isn't it? She can sing well, isn't it? 11. Our team won, isn't it? 12. Young Singaporeans have become achievement - oriented, isn't it? 13. All our teachers are dedicated, isn't it? 14. They will go shopping on Sunday, isn't it? 这6个错误的附加语改正如下: Jason likes this book very much, doesn't he? She can sing well, can't she?

11. Our team won, didn't it? 12. Young Singaporeans have become achievement - oriented, haven't they? 13. All our teachers are dedicated, aren't they? 14. They will go shopping on Sunday, won't they? "Isn't it?" 在下列3个句子中才是正确的用法： 15. It is fine today, isn't it? 16. That story book is interesting, isn't it? 17. It is worthwhile learning a second language well, isn't it? 现在再看看 “ John is smart, isn't it? ” 错在哪里。很明显的，错在附加语里的代名词：应该是 “ he ” ，不是 “ it ” ，全句如下： John is smart, isn't he? 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com