

英语讲义(49)条件句和让步句如何表达 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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英语的句式丰富多彩，同一个意思可以透过不同句型反映出来。现在让我们看看两种出现率很高的句式，即条件句和让步句。英语条件句

可以下列5种方式进行：(一)由条件副词分句表达，如： If you go out in the rain, you will get wet. Unless a person tries hard, he wont succeed. In case I forget about the meeting, please remind me. He will be allowed to do it on condition that he

abides by all the rules and regulations. 条件副词分句里的连词“if”，在某些情况下可以省略，但句子要倒装，如： Should it rain tomorrow/ If it should rain tomorrow, I shall not go out. Had you worked harder/ If you had worked harder, you would have made it.

(二)由复合介词“in case of/ in the event of”引导的条件副词词组表达，如： In case of fire, call the fire brigade. In the event of an emergency, call up the police.

(三)由连词

“supposing/ provided”引荐的分句表达，如： Supposing (that) the matter was true, what would you say? I will lend you my car provided (that) you take good care of it. (四)由“but for/ but that”引荐的词组或分句表达，如： But for your timely help, we would have been in hot water. But that Tom is sick, he would be here today. (五)由祈使句表达，如： Work hard and you will succeed. 现在来看看让步句的表达法。由让步副词分句表达，如： Although he is rich, he is not happy. Though Jim is learned, he lacks experience. 由副词“however”

构成的分句表达，如：    However hard you may try, you will not get the job.    We will have to finish the job, however long it takes.    由代名词“whatever/ whoever”等表达，如：    Some students refused to work whatever the teacher might say.    She wont care whoever he is.    由介词“despite”或复合介词“in spite of”引荐的让步副词词组表达，如：    Despite being tired, some students went on studying until late at night.    In spite of illness, David came to work.    通过“no matter how/ no matter what”所构成的分句表达，如：    No matter how cold it is, Helen always goes swimming.    No matter what they did, their boss was not pleased.

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