

英语讲义(150)多词类的词 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/241/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E8\\_8B\\_B1\\_E8\\_AF\\_AD\\_E8\\_AE\\_B2\\_E4\\_c82\\_241757.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/241/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E8_AE_B2_E4_c82_241757.htm) 许多随时随地都用到的词，包括虚词，在用途上像是药中的甘草，可以在句子中扮演不同词类的角色。下面举例说明之：

1. Above (1) The ceiling is above our head. (介词) (2) Can you see the dark clouds above. (副词)
2. After (3) Do you take after your mother? (介词) (4) My friend came soon after. (副词) (5) After David had left, we returned. (连词) (6) The old man grew thinner in after years. (形容词)
3. Better (7) I know better than do it. (副词) (8) The committee 0selected the better candidate of the two. (形容词) (9) Is the government determined to better the peoples life? (动词) (10) The living conditions have changed for the better. (名词)
4. But (11) Ali was intelligent but he seldom worked hard. (连词) (12) There is no student in the classroom but John. (介词) (13) I dont want any ifs and buts. (名词)
5. Down (14) It turned dark when the sun went down. (副词) (15) The boys are running down the road. (介词) (16) Tony has been feeling down lately. (形容词) (17) Some workers downed tools to protest against ill-treatment. (动词) (18) Everyone of us has experienced ups and downs. (名词)
6. Like (19) Dont talk like that. (介词) (20) All children like ice-cream very much. (动词) (21) I think we are of like mind in this matter. (形容词) (22) The artist is marvellous. It is hard to see his like again. (名

词) 7.Round (23) The earth goes round the sun. (介词)  
(24) He turned round and fled. (副词) (25) The hunting  
dogs rounded up the boar. (动词) (26) Tom did not go to the  
first round of the talk. (名词) (27) A square peg cannot fit in a  
round hole. (形容词) 8.Up (28) Lets go up the stairs. (介词)  
(29) What are you up? (形容词) (30) Food prices have  
gone up. (副词) (31) The shopkeepers have upped their  
prices by 10%. (动词) (32) Hit the ball when it is on the up.  
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