

2007年职称英语考试综合类模拟试题及答案一(3) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/243/2021_2022_2007_E5_B9_B4_E8_81_8C_c91_243956.htm 第1篇Medical Journals

Medical journals are publications that report medical information to physicians and other health professionals. In the past, these journals were available only in print. With the development of electronic publishing, many medical journals now have Web sites on the Internet, and some journals publish only online. A few medical journals, like the Journal of the American Medical Association, are considered general medical journals because they cover many fields of medicine. Most medical journals are specialty journals that focus on a particular area of medicine. Medical journals publish many types of articles. Research articles report the results of research studies on a range of topics varying from the basic mechanisms of diseases to clinical trials that compare outcomes of different treatments. Review articles summarize and analyze the information available on a specific topic based on a careful search of the medical literature. Because the results of individual research studies can be affected by many factors, combining results from different studies on the same topic can be helpful in reaching conclusions about the scientific evidence for preventing, diagnosing or treating a particular disease. Case conferences and case reports may be published in medical journals to educate physicians about particular illnesses and how to treat at them. Editorials in medical journals are short essays that express the views of the authors, often regarding a research or

review article published in the same issue. Editorials provide perspective on how the current article fits with other information on the same topic. Letters to the editor provide a way for readers of the medical journal to express comments, questions or criticisms about articles published in that journal.

1. The main readers of medical journals are _____

A) the general public. B) health professionals. C) medical critics. D) news reporters.

2. Which of the following statements is NOT true?

A) Many medical journals also publish online. B) A few medical journals are general medical journals. C) Most medical journals publish only online. D) Most medical journals are specialty journals.

3. How many major types of articles are mentioned in the passage?

A) Five. B) Seven. C) Four. D) Six.

4. An article dealing with results from different studies on the same topic is called _____

A) a research article. B) a review article. C) a case report. D) an editorial.

5. Letters to the editor enable readers of a medical journal to express comments on _____

A) any medical event. B) articles published in the same issue. C) articles published in that journal. D) medical development.

4. 阅读理解 第2篇 Ford Abandons Electric Vehicles

The Ford motor companys abandonment of electric cars effectively signals the end of the road for the technology, analysts say. General Motors and Honda ceased production of battery-powered cars in 1999, to focus on fuel cell and hybrid electric gasoline engines, which are more attractive to the consumer. Ford has now announced it will do the same. Three years ago, the company introduced the Think City two-seater car and a golf cart

called the THINK, or Think Neighbor. It hoped to sell 5,000 cars each year and 10,000 carts. But a lack of demand means only about 1,000 of the cars have been produced, and less than 1,700 carts have been sold so far in 2002. “ The bottom line is we don't believe that this is the future of environment transport for the mass market.

” Tim Holmes of Ford Europe said on Friday, “ We feel we have given electric our best shot. ” The Think City has a range of only about 53 miles and up to a six-hour battery recharge time. General Motors EVI electric vehicle also had a limited range of about 100 miles. The very expensive batteries also mean electric cars cost much more than petrol-powered alternatives. An electric Toyota RAV4 EV vehicle costs over \$42,000 in the US, compared with just \$17,000 for the petrol version. Toyota and Nissan are now the only major auto manufacturers to produce electric vehicles. “ There is a feeling that battery electric has been given its chance. Ford now has to move on with its hybrid program, and that is what we will be judging them on, ” Roger Higman, a senior transport campaigner at UK Friends of the Earth, told the Environment News Service. Hybrid cars introduced by Toyota and Honda in the past few years have sold well. Hybrid engines Offer Greater mileage than petrol-only engines, and the batteries recharge themselves. Ford says it thinks such vehicles will help it meet planned new guidelines “ on vehicle emissions ” in the US. However, it is not yet clear exactly what those guidelines will permit. In June, General Motors and Daimler Chrysler won a court injunction, delaying by two years Californian legislation requiring car-makers to offer 100,000 zero-emission and

other low-emission vehicles in the state by 2003. Car manufacturers hope the legislation will be rewritten to allow for more low-emission, rather than zero-emission, vehicles.

1. What have the Ford motor company General Motors and Honda done concerning electric cars?

A) They have started to produce electric cars.
B) They have done extensive research on electric cars.
C) They have given up producing electric cars.
D) They have produced thousands of electric cars.

2. According to Tim Holmes of Ford Europe , battery-powered cars _____.

A) will be the main transportation vehicles in the future
B) will not be the main transportation vehicles in the future
C) will be good to the environment in the future
D) will replace petrol-powered vehicles in the future

3. Which auto manufacturers are still producing electric vehicles?

A) Toyota and Nissan
B) General Motors and Honda
C) Ford and Toyota
D) Honda and Toyota

4. According to the eighth paragraph, hybrid cars

A) offer fewer mileage than petrol driven cars.
B) run faster than petrol driven cars.
C) run more miles than petrol driven cars.
D) offer more batteries than petrol driven cars.

5. Which of the following is true about the hope of car manufacturers according to the last paragraph?

A) Low-emission cars should be banned.
B) Only zero-emission cars are allowed to run on motorways.
C) The legislation will encourage car makers to produce more electric cars.
D) The legislation will allow more low-emission to be produced.

100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com