

MBA联考英语词汇过关测试题(九) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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1. As a defense against air-pollution damage, many plants and animals _____ a substance to absorb harmful chemicals. A. relieve B. release C. dismiss D. disclose
2. As a matter of rule, the scrap value of a vessel can hardly be at _____ with the sound value. A. par B. bearish C. collapse D. rally
3. As a salesman, he works on a (an) _____ basis, taking 10% of everything he sells. A. income B. commission C. salary D. pension
4. As all of us know, color-blind people often find it difficult to _____ between blue and green. A. separate B. distinguish C. compare D. contrast
5. As everyone knows, the exchange _____ fluctuates almost daily. A. ration B. ratio C. rate D. interest
6. As far as the rank of position is concerned, an associate professor is _____ to a professor, though they are almost equally knowledgeable. A. attached B. subsidiary C. previous D. inferior
7. As I was just getting familiar with this job, I had _____ to ask my boss. A. many B. most C. much D. more
8. As is well-known, knowledge is the _____ condition for expansion of mind. A. indispensable B. indefinite C. inevitable D. impossible
9. As scheduled, the communications satellite went into _____ round the earth. A. circle B. orbit C. path D. course
10. As soon as it started to rain we turned round and _____ home. A. made for B. called for C. cared for D. searched for

答案精解1.答案]B[翻译]作为一种防止受到空气污染的损害的手段，许多动物和植物释放一种

吸收有害化合物的物质。[分析]release的意思是“释放，解除”；relieve的意思是“减轻，安慰，解除”；dismiss的意思是“解雇，开除”；disclose的意思是“揭发，揭露”。2. [答案]A[翻译]按照常规，报废船只的价值是比不上好船的价值。[分析]par的意思是“等价”；bearish的意思是“看跌的”。collapse的意思是“暴跌”；rally的意思是“回升”。3. [答案]B[翻译]作为一个销售员，他按照销售量的10%提取佣金。[分析]commission的意思是“佣金，回扣”它是一个经济词语；income的意思是“收入，所得”；salary“（按月领取的）薪水”；pension的意思是“养老金，退休金”。4. [答案]B[翻译]众所周知，患有色盲症的人很难区别蓝色和绿色。[分析]distinguish的意思是“别，区别”，经常用于distinguish one thing from the other和distinguish between A and B结构中；separate的意思是“分离，分开，隔离”，常和from连用；compare的意思是“比较，比喻”，可用于compare...with...结构中，意思是“与.....相比”；contrast的意思是“（使）对比，（使）对照”，常用在“in contrast to”的结构中，意为“与.....相对照”5. [答案]C[翻译]正如人们所知，兑换率几乎每天都波动。[分析]rate的意思是“比率；速度”；exchange rate是固定的搭配，意思是“兑换率”；ratio的意思是“定量配给”；ratio的意思是“比，比率”，表示两个量之间的关系。例如：Men outnumber women here in the ratio of three to one.此地男子数量以三比一超过女子。The ratio of 1 to 5 and 20 to 100 are the same.1与5之比和20与100之比相同。interest的意思是“利息”。6. [答案]D[翻译]就职衔来说，副教授低于教授，尽管他们在知识上是几乎相等的。[分

析]inferior的意思是“地位较低的，地位较差的”，这个词源于拉丁文，有比较意义，后跟介词to引导出比较对象；attached的意思是“附上……的，连接的”；subsidiary的意思是“辅助的，附属的；次要的”；previous的意思是“先前的，以前的”；7. [答案]C[翻译]我刚刚熟悉这项工作，所以有很多事情要问我的老板。[分析]have much to do意为“有许多事情要做”；many作名词时是“许多个；许多人”；most是many/much的最高级，more是many/much的比较级。8. [答案]A[翻译]众所周知，知识是扩充人的智力必不可少的条件。[分析]indispensable的意思是“不可缺少的，必须的”；indefinite的意思是“不确定的，模糊的，无限的”；inevitable的意思是“不可避免的”；impossible的意思是“不可能的”；9. [答案]B[翻译]这颗通讯卫星按照既定计划进入了轨道，围绕地球运行。[分析]orbit的意思是“轨道”；circle的意思是“圆圈”；path的意思是“路线”；course的意思是“道路，路线”。10. [答案]A[翻译]天一开始下雨，我们就转回来朝家走去。[分析]make for的意思是“朝……前进，前往”；call for的意思是“要求”；care for的意思是“照顾，照料”；searched for的意思是“寻找，寻求”。

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