

淘金式巧攻英语四级词汇解析第十五期 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/252/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E6\\_B7\\_98\\_E9\\_87\\_91\\_E5\\_BC\\_8F\\_E5\\_c83\\_252007.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/252/2021_2022__E6_B7_98_E9_87_91_E5_BC_8F_E5_c83_252007.htm) 1. Our hopes

\_\_\_\_\_ and fell in the same instant. A. arose B. raised C. rose D.

aroused 2. Beethoven is my favorite musician. I regard him as

\_\_\_\_\_ other musicians. A. superior to B. more superior than C.

more superior to D. superior than 3. lack, be short of 辨析 lack: 特

别与抽象名词连用，表示“缺乏，缺少”时，用“lack (或be lacking in) 所缺物”结构。如：the child lacked/was lacking in

confidence. be short of: 比lack 更常用来谈及具体的物体或物质的“缺乏”；如：they're short of water 这样的句子用lack 会显

得比较正式。练习：The company \_\_\_\_\_ sufficient money to

invest in new products. 4. particular, especial 与 special 辨

析 particular, especial 与 special 均有“特别的”之意。

但 particular 指同类事物中具有独特性质的一个，special 强调某

种特殊的目的或用途。如 There was a particular expression in his

eyes. special n. 特派员, 专车, 专刊 adj. 特别的, 特殊的, 专门的, 专

用的；强调与同类相异，还可指需要某种服务的特性，即“

专门的、专用的”。He has a special car because he cannot walk.

他有一辆专车，因为他不能走路。especial adj. 特别的, 特殊的

；常指在重要性或程度上的特殊，比 special 正式 a matter of

especial importance 特别重大的事件 particular n. 细节, 详细 adj.

特殊的, 特别的, 独特的, 详细的, 精确的, 挑剔 值得注意的；特

别的；不寻常的；侧重与众不同的独特性质，语气比 special

强，不仅指“特别的”还有“特定的”意思；There was

nothing in the letter of particular importance. 这封信里没什么特别重要的内容。练习：You should avoid eating meat, beef in \_\_\_\_\_.

5. Although they plant trees in this area every year, the tops of some hills are still \_\_\_\_\_. A. blank B. hollow C. vacant D. bare

6. William Penn, the founder of Pennsylvania, \_\_\_\_\_ defended the right of every citizen to freedom of choice in religion. A. peculiarly B. indifferently C. vigorously D. inevitably

答案：1. C [易混]：rise vi. 上升, 增加. arise vi. 发生, 出现. raise vt. 举起, 升起, 提高. arouse vt. 唤起, 激起. [译文]：我们的希望刚刚升起, 却又立即破灭了.

2. A [搭配]：superior to ... 胜过..., 比... 优胜. be superior in numbers 数量上占优势；superior court 上级法院；with a superior air 态度傲慢地；[用法]：superior 与 to 搭配, 意为 better than, 本身含有比较的意义, 不能再用比较级修饰。[扩展]：inferior a. 下级的, 较劣的 [译文]：贝多芬是我们最喜欢的音乐家, 我认为他比其他音乐家更出色.

3. lacks [搭配]：be lacking in... 缺乏..., 不够...；there is no lack of ... 不缺...；for lack of ... 因缺乏...；lack for sth. 需要某事物；lack for nothing 不缺任何东西；

4. particular [考纲短语]：in particular 特别, 尤其 [搭配]：be particular about... 对... 特别讲究；have nothing particular to do 没什么特别的事要做 [扩展]：particularly ad. 尤其, 特别

5. 【解析】选 D。虽然他们每年都在这片区域种树, 但是某些山上仍然光秃秃的。blank “空白的”；hollow “中空的”；vacant “空缺的, 空无一人的”；bare “光秃秃的”

6. 【解析】选 C。威廉·潘恩是宾夕法尼亚的创建者, 他积极地保卫了每个公民自由选择宗教的权利。peculiarly “独特地, 特别地”；indifferently “漠不关心地”

; vigorously “积极地” ; inevitably “不可避免地”。 100Test  
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