英语四级语法200条之形容词的主动性和被动性 PDF转换可能 丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao\_ti2020/252/2021\_2022\_\_E8\_8B\_B1\_E8\_AF\_AD\_E5\_9B\_9B\_E7\_c83\_252167.htm 有些形容词其本身含有主动的意义,有些则含有被动意义,要特别注意这种语义上的区别。【例如】Thats a very interesting story. Children are interested to read the story. interesting是指故事能引起人的兴趣,有主动意义;interested则指孩子对故事感兴趣,有被动意义。判断形容词含主动或被动意义,除从语义上来区别外,在形式上有以下几点: 1)动词分词完全形容词化时是成对的,现在分词表示主动,过去分词表示被动。例如

: amusingamused. excitingexcited. pleasingpleased.

surprisingsurprised. tiringtired. satisfyingsatisfied.

confusingconfused. puzzlingpuzzled等等。 【例如】This is a tiring journey.这是一次令人疲惫的旅行。 We are tired after long walk.长途散步之后,我们累了。 Yesterday a surprising event happened here.昨天这里发生了一件惊人的事。 We are surprised when we heard the sad news.当我们听到这个悲惨的消息大吃一惊。 但也有不是成对的,如a charming girl,不说a charmed girl;可说encouraging words,不说encouraged words。 2)由动词加后缀而来的形容词,有些在语义上也有主动和被动的区别。一般来说,动词加后缀ful,ous,ent,ant构成的形容词表示主动意义;由动词加后缀able,ible构成的形容词表示被动意义。 【例如】envious羡慕;妒嫉的forgetful易忘的dependent依赖的tolerant能容忍的readable可读的movable可移动的eatable可食的defensible可防御的同一动词加上表示不

同语义的后缀,构成的形容词,其意义也不同。 forgetful易忘的 forgettable可忘的 respectful恭敬的 respectable可敬的 regretful 懊悔的 regrettable令人遗憾的 credulous轻信的 credible可信的,可靠的 digestive消化的 digestible易消化的 delightful令人高兴的 delighted感到高兴的 desirous想望的 desirable值得想望的 persuasive打动人心的 persuadable易听人劝告的 Your choice of friends is most regrettable.你的择友标准是令人遗憾的。 We said good-bye to our friends, feeling regretful that we had to leave and would probably never see them again. He is out of work and dependent on his wifes earnings. The parents are the most dependable persons for their children. Such a credulous fool as I wasI should have known better than to believe Id get a contract. His story is hardly credible, how could all that happened to one person. 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问www.100test.com