

英语四级语法200条之need与haveto用法辨析 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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1) need表示需要，主要用于否定句和疑问句。用于疑问句，肯定回答用must，否定回答用neednt。have to表示他人或客观情况要求“必须”，也可以翻译为“不得不”，have to否定形式意思是“不一定”或“没有必要”。【例如】You neednt come if you dont want to.I dont think you need be so polite to her.You dont have to work so hard if you just want to pass Band 4.Because of the heavy rain, the children have had to get up earlier than usual this week.It was very kind of you to do the washing-up, but you ____ it. (CET-4 1998,6)A) mustnt have done B) would not have doneC) might not have done D) didnt have to本句译为：你把这些东西洗了，你真是太好了。但是你没有必要洗。must, would, might后面接动词的完成式，都很少用否定式，而didnt have to表示没有必要，符合题意，故答案为D.2) need后面接动词的完成式，主要用于否定句，表示本可不必做某事。【例如】You ____ all those calculations! We have a computer to do that sort of thing. (CET-4 1991)A) neednt have done B) must not have doneC) shouldnt have done D) can not have done “neednt 不定式完成式”表示“本来不必做，但实际做了”。题意是：你没有必要做全部计算，这类计算我们用计算机来做。故答案为A.

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