

英语四级语法200条之短语动词 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式  
，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/252/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E8\\_8B\\_B1\\_E8\\_AF\\_AD\\_E5\\_9B\\_9B\\_E7\\_c83\\_252201.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/252/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E5_9B_9B_E7_c83_252201.htm) 1)动词 + 介词(+ 宾语)这类结构在四级考试中考察最多，需要了解每个短语的确切含义及相近短语的区别。【例句】Without proper lessons,

you coulda lot of habits when playing the piano. (CET-4 2000, 12)A) keep upB) catch upC) pick upD) draw up  
keep up : 坚持，保持，使继续；catch up : 跟上，赶上；pick up : 拿起，捡起；draw up : 起草，拟定，使停止。本句译为：没有正确的练习，你弹琴时许多坏习惯会保持下去，因此答案为A

。Everything we eat and drink contains some salt. we can meet the bodys need for it from natural sources without turning the salt bottle. (CET-4,2000,12)A) toB) overC) onD) up  
turn to : 求助于，求教；turn over : 翻转，移交；turn on : 打开；turn up : 出席，出现。本句译为：我们吃喝的所以东西都含有盐份，我们从自然的饮食中便可以满足对盐份的需求而不必求助于盐瓶，所以正确答案为A。I didnt know the word. I had to a dictionary. (CET-4 2000,6)A) look outB) make outC) refer toD) go over  
look out : 当心，注意；make out : 辨认，了解；refer to : 提及，谈到，查阅，咨询；go over : 复习。本句意思为：我不懂这个词，我不得不查字典，所以正确答案是C。The early

pioneers had to many hardships to settle on the new land. (CET- 4, 2000, 6)A) go along withB) go back onC) go throughD) go into  
go along with : 陪伴；go back on : 违背，背弃；go through : 经历，详细讨论；go into : 进入，调查。句意为：早期的开拓者

不得不经历了千辛万苦才在新的土地上定居，所以正确答案是C。2)动词 + 副词这类结构不用于被动语态。【例如】I am sure you can't win the game, so you may well give in.3)动词 + 宾语 + 副词宾语为代词时，必须位于谓语动词与副词之间；宾语为名词时，位置比较灵活。用于被动语态时，动词与副词不能分开。【例如】I decided to give it up, for it was too difficult. I decided to give up the program, for it was too difficult. His proposal was turned down by his boss.4)动词 + 副词 + 介词(+ 宾语)【例如】We are running out of fresh water. We should work hard to make up for what we have lost. We had to a lot of noise when the children were at home. (CET-4 1998,6) A) go in for B) hold on to C) put up with D) keep pace with go in for : 从事，致力于；hold on to : 紧紧抓住；put up with : 容忍，忍受；keep pace with : 跟上，同速前进。句意为：当孩子们在家的时候，我们不得不忍受许多噪音，因此应选择C。The destruction of these treasures was a loss for mankind that no amount of money could. (CET-4 1995,6) A) stand up to B) make up for C) come up with D) put up with stand up to : 耐久，耐用；make up for : 补偿，弥补；come up with : 产生，发现；put up with : 容忍，忍受。句意为：这些珍宝遭到破坏是人类的损失，是多少金钱都弥补不了的，因此应选择B。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)