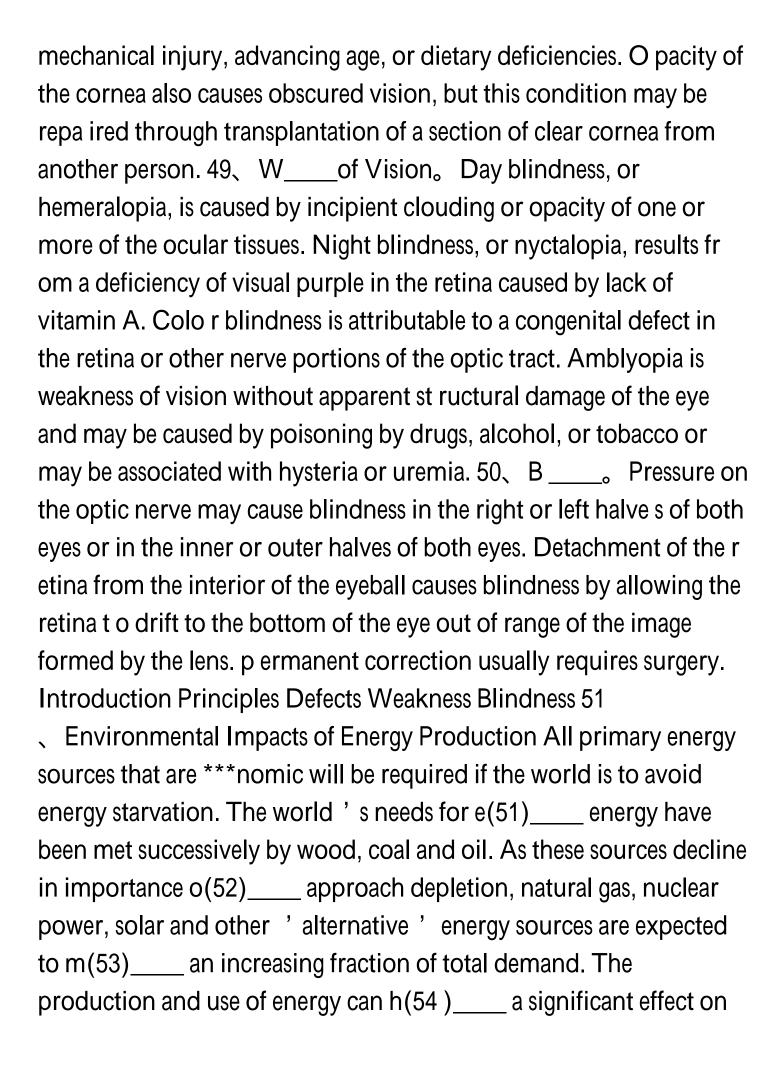
全国职称英语等级考试应试指导-卫生类--强化训练题2(4) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文 https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/257/2021_2022__E5_85_A8_ E5_9B_BD_E8_81_8C_E7_c67_257132.htm 46、 Vision。 Vision is physiological power of sight. Vision is the faculty by which, th rough the material organ, the eye, the visible external world is perceived. Many simple organisms have light receptors and can thus react to motion and shadows, but true vision involves the formation of images in the brain. Eyes of differen t organisms provide images of varying clarity: This article deals with vision in humans and other animals with eyes of comparable complexity. 47 Basic P______. On ordinary optical principles, a point above the direct line of vision co mes to a focus at a point of the retina below its center, and vice versa. If a r etina were observed by another person, the observer would see that the image of an object is formed on the retina, and that this image is inverted. Any increase in the magnitude of the retinal image is generally associated with approach of the object. if this same result is brought about by means of lenses, however-eve n where the real distance is increased-the object still seems to approach. This seeming approach is the result of an unconscious process of reasoning. The mind interprets any given object as being of a known or ascertained size. 48, Sight D_____ The most common disturbance to vision is caused by crystals or other small opaque bodies in the humors of the eye, which are usually only a passing inconvenience. Much more serious are opacities called cataracts, which develop in the lens as a result of



the environment. The environmental consequences of the use of some energy sources c ould conceivably b***me so great t(55)____they could limit growth in energy con sumption. On the other hand, meeting energy needs for ***nomic development and s(56)____well-being may require that some environmental imposts be accepted. Environmental impact assessments are being used increasingly I(57)____ dec ision-making by national authorities r(58)_____ for 0selecting appropriate energy options or energy mixes. The impacts of energy production may be of short duration, long lasting, or irreversible. They may be of I(59)_____or global concern, and may involve trans-boundary issues of international significance. they may af fect different communities, p(60)_____ groups and countries in different ways. They may be detrimental or beneficial. The nuclear industry has taken a leading rolle in addressing systematically both short- and long-term issues. 答案: 1 D 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 D 7 B 8 D 9 C 10 C11 A 12 C 13 A 14 D 15 C 16 C 17 C 18 A 19 B 20 B21 C 22 A 23 C 24 B 25 A 26 D 27 C 28 D 29 B 30 A31 C 32 C 33 B 34 B 35 C 36 B 37 C 38 A 39 D 40 B41 B 42 A 43 C 44 B 45 A 46 Introuction 47 Principles 48 Defects 49 Weakness 50 Blindness 51 energy 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详 细请访问 www.100test.com