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被动语态 1. 一般现在时的被动语态：承受者 be{is/am/are done (过去分词) by 执行者 . E.g. : Many schools are built ( done ) every year in the city. note : { 地点状语，时间状语一般都放在句末；in the city 特指 其中 be 的使用取决于主语的单复形式。 A lot of 修饰可数和不可数名词 Many 修饰可数名词 Much 修饰不可数名词 主动 : They all read ( 原形 ) English every day. 被动 : English read ( 过去分词 ) by all of them every day. 主动 : Mother often scolds me. 被动 : I am often scolded by mother. 2. 一般过去式的被动语态：承受者 be{was/were done (过去分词) by 执行者 (不明确可省略) 。 E.g. : 主动 : He repaired his bike yesterday. 被动 : His bike was repaired by him yesterday. 主动 : Children cleaned many streets last Sunday. 被动 : Many streets were cleaned by children last Sunday. 3. 现在进行时的被动语态：承受者 be{is/am/are being (现在分词) done by 执行者 (不明确可省略) 。 E.g. 主动 : He is writing his composition. 被动 : His composition is being written by him. Note : write/wrote/written 4. 过去进行时的被动语态：承受者 be{was/were } being (现在分词) done by 执行者 (不明确可省略) 。 E.g. 主动 : He was majoring computer during his college. 被动 : Computer was being majored by him during his college. 5. 将来时的被动语态：承受者 { be going to/will/shall ( be 动词原形 ) /be to } be done by 执行者 (不明确时可省略) 。 E.g.1 A big supermarket will/shall/be

to be built here next year Note : be to : 计划或安排好的动作或行为。 E.g.2 The flight is to leave for Hefei city. 6. 现在完成时的被动语态 : 承受者 have ( 复数主语 ) /has been done by 执行者 ( 不明确可省略 ) E.g. 主动 : Our School has finished many scientific researches. 被动 : Many scientific researches have been finished by our school. 7. 将来时态的被动语态 : 承受者 { be going to/will/shall/be to } have been done by 执行者 E.g. 主动 : We ' ll have finished the book by the end of September. 被动 : The book will/shall have been finished by the end of September Note : by the end of 短语的用法 ( 1 ) Will have done by the end of 将来时态 ( 2 ) Had done by the end of 过去完成时态 E.g. The project had been made by the end of last week. 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)