

思科路由过滤命令详细解释总结 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/264/2021_2022__E6_80_9D_E7_A7_91_E8_B7_AF_E7_c101_264405.htm (一) Route Maps

特性：Route Maps类似于access lists，不同之处在于Route Maps可以改变Packets/Routes的部分属性。用途：Route Maps主要用于Redistribution和Policy Routing及BGP的实现。实现：Policy Routing发送Packets到Route Maps实现策略路由转发。Redistribution发送Routes到Route Maps实现路由条目的过滤。

配置说明：Route Maps如果没有指定Action及Sequence Number属性，默认：Action：permit Sequence Number：10且Sequence Number不会自动增加。即如果在使用Route Maps语句时不指定Sequence Number，则覆盖Sequence Number为10的默认条目。Route Maps Deny Action：Redistribution：特定路由条目不会被重分布。Policy Routing：特定的Packets不会按策略路由转发，但会梗概正常的路由表条目转发。Case Study：Policy Routing注：(1) Policy Routing只影响入流量。

(2) 可以使用Standard及Extended ACL。(3) 全局配置ip local policy route-map sense可将策略路由应用于Router本身发送的Packets.

```
Standard ACLinterface Serial 0 ip address 172.16.5.1 255.255.255.0 ip policy route-map sense!access-list 1 permit 172.16.6.0 0.0.0.255access-list 2 permit 172.16.7.0 0.0.0.255!route-map sense permit 10 match ip address 1 set ip next-hop 172.16.4.2!route-map sense permit 20 match ip address 2 set ip next-hop 172.16.4.3 Extended ACLinterface Ethernet 0 ip address 172.16.1.4 255.255.255.0 ip policy route-map
```

```
sense!access-list 105 permit tcp 172.16.1.0 0.0.0.255 eq ftp
anyaccess-list 105 permit tcp 172.16.1.0 0.0.0.255 eq ftp-data
anyaccess-list 106 permit tcp 172.16.1.0 0.0.0.255 eq telnet
any!route-map sense permit 10 match ip address 105 set ip next-hop
172.16.2.1!route-map sense permit 20 match ip address 106 set ip
next-hop 172.16.3.1 Length of the Packetsinterface Ethernet0 ip
address 172.16.1.4 255.255.255.0 ip policy route-map
sense!route-map sense permit 10 match length 1000 1600 set ip
next-hop 172.16.2.1!route-map sense permit 20 match length 0 400
set ip next-hop 172.16.3.1 Routers Packetsinterface Ethernet0 ip
address 172.16.1.4 255.255.255.0 ip policy route-map sense!ip local
policy route-map sense!access-list 120 permit ip any 172.16.1.0
0.0.0.255access-list 120 permit ospf any any!route-map sense permit
10 match ip address 120!route-map sense permit 20 match length
1000 1600 set ip next-hop 172.16.2.1!route-map sense permit 30
match length 0 400 set ip next-hop 172.16.3.1 注：如果没有第一个
route-map条目，router本身的Packets及OSPF的Packets都会
由于后两个route-map语句被转发到错误的地址。 100Test 下载
频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问
www.100test.com
```