

一起过专四吧！(32) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/265/2021_2022__E4_B8_80_E8_B5_B7_E8_BF_87_E4_c67_265729.htm (03-41)Agriculture is the

country ' s chief source of wealth, wheat _____ by far the biggest cereal crop.A. is B. been C. be D. beingKey: D

本题考的是独立主格结构。我们要来复习的就是独立逐个结构.1) 名词 / 代词

分词The foreign travelers had many talks with the natives, the guide acting as an interpreter.He being absent, nothing could be done.The floor being wet and slippery, we stay outside.All things considered, I think I ought to award the job to Mrs. Smith.#8226.2. 非谓语句

有三种：(1) to v.#8226. (3) v. ed#8226. 1) 时间关系：(1) 不定式具有后时性#8226. (3) ed 分词具有先时性e.g. Here are

the first two volumes, the third one to come out next month.They visited Danxia Mountain yesterday, Miss Lee acting as the tourist

guide.His work done, he went home.2) 逻辑主语与非谓语句的关系：(1) ing分词表主动(2) ed分词表被动e.g. He being sick

in bed, the team had to find a replacement.Weather permitting, we will go picnicking this weekend.The friendly match being over, the

players of the two countries shook hands with each other.All the tickets sold out, they returned home disappointed.The dispute

settled, the meeting came to an end.His voice drowned by the noise, the speaker interrupted his lecture.现在你对独立主格的结构了解

多少呢?(1) 找出非谓语句的逻辑主语(2)弄清楚非谓语句与逻辑主语的主被动关系(3) 弄清楚非谓语句与主句动词的时间关

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