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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/266/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_ E8_AF_AD_E5_85_AD_E7_c84_266106.htm Passage TwoQuestions 57 to 61 are based on the following passage.来源 : www.100test.com The ordinary family in colonial North America was primarily concerned with sheer physical survival and beyond that, is own economic prosperity. Thus, children were valued in terms of their productivity, and they assumed the role of producer quite early. Until they fulfilled this role, their position in the structure of the family was one of subordination and their psychological needs and capacities received little consideration. As the society became more complex, the status of children in the family and in the society became more important. In the complex, technological society that the United States has become, each member must fulfill a number of personal and occupational roles and be in constant contact with a great many other members. Consequently, viewing children as potentially acceptable and necessarily multifaceted members of society means that they are regarded more as people in their own right than as utilitarian organisms. This acceptance of children as equal participants in the contemporary family is reflected in the variety of statutes protecting the rights of children and in the social and public welfare programs devoted exclusively to their well-being. This new view of children and the increasing contact between the members of society has also resulted in a surge of interest in child-rearing techniques. People today spend a considerable portion

of their time conferring on the proper way to bring up children. It is now possible to influence the details of the socialization of another person 's child by spreading the gospel of current and fashionable theories and methods of child rearing. The socialization of the contemporary child in the United States is a two-way transaction between parent and child rather than a one-way, parent-to-child training program. As a consequence, socializing children and living with them over a long period time is for parents a mixture of pleasure, satisfaction, and problems.57. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?A) The Place of Children in United States SocietyB) The Children of Colonial North AmericanC) The Development of Cultural ValuesD) The Child as a Utilitarian Organism58. According to the author, children in colonial North America were mainly valued for their .来源

: www.100test.com A) academic achievements B) survival instinctsC) physical characteristicsD) productive roles59. What can be inferred about formal schooling in colonial North America?A) It was generally required by law. B) It was considered relatively unimportant.C) It was improperly administered. D) It was highly disciplined.60. Which of the following is a possible cause of changes in the role of the child in the United States?A) An increase in technology.B) The growing complexity of the child ' s psychological needs.C) A decrease in the child ' s intellectual capacities.D) The growing number of single parent families.61. According to the passage, parents have become increasingly interested in .A) their children ' s future occupationsB) having smaller familiesC) adoption programs for childless couplesD) child-rearing techniques 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com