

连词：并列连词与并列结构 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，
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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/267/2021_2022__E8_BF_9E_E8_AF_8D_EF_BC_9A_E5_c82_267996.htm 并列连词引导两个并列的词、词组或句子。 1) and 与or 判断改错：(错) They sat down and talk about something. (错) They started to dance and sang. (错) I saw two men sitting behind and whisper there. (对) They sat down and talked about something. (对) They started to dance and sing. (对) I saw two men sitting behind and whispering there. 解析：第一句：and 连接两个并列的谓语，所以 talk 应改为 talked. 第二句：and 连接两个并列的动词不定式，第二个不定式往往省略to，因此sang 应改为 sing. 第三句：and 连接感观动词saw 后面的用作的宾补的两个并列分词结构，因此whisper应改为whispering. 注意：and 还可以和祈使句或名词词组连用表示条件。(or也有此用法) 例如：Make up your mind , and youll get the chance. 拿定主意，这次你会有机会的。 = If you make up your mind , youll get the chance. One more effort , and youll succeed. 再努力一下，你会成功的。 = If you make one more effort , youll succeed. 2) both...and 两者都。例如：She plays (both) the piano and the guitar. 她弹钢琴，也弹吉他。 3) not only...but (also) , as well as不但...而且。例如：She plays not only the piano , but (also) the guitar. 她不但弹钢琴，也弹吉他。 注意：not only... but also 关联两个分句时，一个分句因有否定词not 而必须倒装。例如 Not only does he like reading stories , but also he can even write some.他不但喜欢读小说，甚至还会写。 4) neithe...nor 意思为"既不..."

...也不....."谓语动词采用就近原则，与nor后的词保持一致。
。例如：Neither you nor he is to blame. 你和他都不该受指责。
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