英语讲义(28)人称代词主格与宾格的选择方法 PDF转换可能 丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文 https://www.100test.com/kao\_ti2020/269/2021\_2022\_\_E8\_8B\_B1 E8\_AF\_AD\_E8\_AE\_B2\_E4\_c67\_269260.htm 英语中的人称代词 (Personal Pronouns)有主格、宾格和所有格之分,如:I, me, my. he, him, his. they, them, their等。顾名思义, 主格(The nominative case)用作主语,宾格(The objective case)用作宾 语,所有格(The possessive case)则表示所有之物。在实际运 用中,主格和宾格代词有时会混淆。下面是常见的问题: 在复合结构里,人称代词的主格和宾格在单独使用时,没有 问题,如很少人会犯下这样的错误:\*(1)Wilcox spoke to I.\* (2) Her knew what had happened.但在复合结构中,错误就难 免了,如:\*(3) Wilcox spoke to my friend and I.\*(4) He and her knew what had happened.\* (5) This is between you and he.这 种错误是可避免的。第一,在有介词的复合结构中,特别要 注意,第二个人称代词,必须用宾语,如:"for you and me"和 "between Maria and him".第二,试把复合结构中的另一部分暂 时用括号围起来,那么该用的格就容易辨别了,如:(6 ) This message is for (My father and ) I or me. (7) (Marry and) he or him went downtown together.显然的,(5)里的代 词是宾格的"me", (6) 里的代词是主格的"he". 在比较结构 里,连接词"as"或"than"后面,按理用主格式,但在口语中, 人们常用宾格形式,学美式英语者,更是如此:(8)a. You did as well as she.b. You did as well as her. (9) a. I am older than he.b. I am older than him. (a)和(b)两种说法,都可接受。 但如果"as"和"than"后头分句的主语和词动都要完整出现的话

, 这时的人称代词, 就必须是主格, 如下: (10) You did as well as she did. (11) I am older than he is .此外,还有一点要注 意,就是"as"和"than"后面虽然在语法上用主格好,用宾格也 可,但是有时意思会有所不同。试比较(a)和(b):(12 ) a. Jason praised Maria more highly than I.b. Jason praised Maria more highly than me. (12) a和b都被接受,但(12) a等于(13) )a,而(12)b等于(13)B:(13)a. Jason praised Maria more highly than I did (= I praised Maria).b. Jason praised Maria more highly than he praised me.显然,这两句的深层意思大有差 别。遇到这种情形,为了避免误解,不妨根据要表达的意思 用完整的句式表达出来。换句话说,必要的话,要用(13) 这句子。不然,把(13)a变成(14),(13)b变成(15)也 可: (14) I did not praise Maria as highly as Jason did. (15 ) Jason did not praise me as highly as he praised Maria. 100Test 下 载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com