2007英语四级篇章词汇阅读篇NO.2 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/269/2021_2022_2007_E8_8B_ B1 E8 AF AD c67 269457.htm 篇章词汇题型的特点 篇章词汇 (Banked Cloze)考一篇长度为220个单词左右的文章,在文 章当中去除了 10 个单词,后面由 15 个单词选项,要求考生 选择正确的单词填入文章。这种题型的测试重点在于把握文 章的结构,主要考查考生对诸如连贯性,一致性,逻辑联系 等语篇,语段整体特征以及单词在实际语境中的理解,即要 求考生在理解全文的基础上弄清文章的宏观结构和具体细化 到每个单词的微观理解。 篇章词汇 VS 完形填空 应该说,篇 章词汇是完形填空的一种形式。完形填空的测试面更宽泛, 涉及连词,介词等更多的语法知识,而篇章词汇的考查项都 是实词(动词,名词,形容词,副词)。篇章词汇更侧重于 从篇章层面考查对单词的理解和应用。另外一个较为明显的 区别就是,篇章词汇是集合式选项,所有的选项都集中在一 起;而完形填空是分组式选项,各道题目的选项互不干扰。 篇章词汇 VS 词汇题 篇章词汇与原来的老题型词汇题相比, 更注重对词汇的实际运用的考查,从单一的一句话考查上升 到篇章的理解。 Passage 2 Psychologists take opposing views of how external rewards, from warm praise to cold cash, affect motivation and creativity. Behaviorists, who study the relation between actions and their consequences, argue that rewards can ___1__ performance at work and school. Cognitive(认识派的) researchers, who study various aspects of mental life, maintain that rewards often destroy creativity by encouraging dependence on

2 and gifts from others. The latter view has gained many
supporters,3 among educators. But the careful use of small
4 rewards speaks creativity in grade school children, suggesting
that properly presented inducements(刺激) indeed
5inventiveness, according to a study in the June Journal of
Personality and Social Psychology. " If kids know they ' re working
for a reward and can focus on a relatively6 task, they show the
most creativity, " says Robert Eisenberger of the University of
Delaware in Newark. "But it's easy to7_ creativity by giving
rewards for poor performance or creating too much anticipation for
rewards. A teacher who continually draws attention to rewards or
who hands our high grades for8 achievement ends up with
uninspired students, Eisenberger holds. As an example of the latter
point, he notes growing efforts at major universities to tighten
grading standards and9 failing grades. In early grades, the use of
so-called token economies, in which students handle challenging
problems and receive performance-based points to ward valued
rewards, shows10 in raising efforts and creativity, the Delaware
psychologist claims. A)mental B)promise C)kill D)avoid E)hope
F)especially G)aid H)ordinary I)approval J)monetary K)generally
L)improve M)challenging N)restore O)excellent 参考答案及解
析:1. 选 L)。 第一段主要提出了行为学家和认知派研究专家
对于额外奖励的不同看法,因此可以推出此处应填与 destroy
意思相反的动词,可选项由 improve 和 aid ,但能与
performance 构成动宾搭配的只有 improve , 故排除 aid 。 2.
选 I)。 由空格后的 and gift 可知此处应填名词。认知派研究

专家认为,由于奖励助长了人们期望从别人那得到.....和物 质奖励的心理,而往往会破坏创造力,因此,选项中只有 approval "认同"符合题意。3.选F)。此处应填副词。可 选项有 generally 和 especially , 但从文章后面所举的例子来理 解,此处是为了突出强调教育家支持认知派研究专家的看法 , 因此只有 especially "尤其,特别"符合题意。4.选」)。 此处应填形容词。由 But 转折可知此句表明的观点与认知派 研究专家 who study various aspects of mental life 的观点"物质奖 励有害"相反,因此可以推出此处应填的形容词是表示"物 质奖励"的意思的词,选项中只有 monetary 符合题意。 5. 选 G)。此处应填动词。由But转折可知,此举表明的观点与 前者即行为学家所持的观点一致,原文为"适当地给予奖励 刺激确实 创造力 ",选项中只有 aid "有助于(刺激) "符合题意。 6. 选 M)。 此处应填形容词。从原文来看,如 果孩子们知道他们在为获得奖励而努力,并能专注于相对... ... 的任务,他们就会表现出很大的创造力,因此只有 challenging 符合题意。 7. 选 C)。 由 it its easy to do 结构可知 , 此处应填动词。由此句中 But 转折与前一句中 show the most creativity 可以推出,此处应填的词应与 show he most 表达的意 思相反,且与 destroy 意思相近,故选项中只有 kill 符合题意 8. 选 H)。 此处应填形容词。由此句中 high grades 和 uninspired 可以推出此处应填的词应与 high 形成对比,故只有 ordinary 符合。 9. 选 N)。 由空格前的 and 可知,此处应填 动词。可选项有 avoid 和 restore , 但由 tighten 可推出,既然 是使平分标准严格,那么就会有高分和低分,也会有不及格 , 故只有 restore "恢复"符合题意。 avoid "避免(不及格)

"不符合原文意思。10.选B)。很明显此处应填名词。原 文为"实行所谓象征性奖励,在努力提高学生创造力方面有 …… ,"可选项有 promise 和 hope ,而 hope 是一般人主观的 愿望,希望,但此处强调的是"……有实现的可能性,有前 景", 故排除 hope 而选 promise。 导读: Psychologists take opposing views(意为"持有相反的观点",即说明了心理学家 们对于外在的奖励会怎样影响一个人的动力与创造力,持有 截然不同的看法) of how external rewards, from warm praise to cold cash, affect motivation and creativity. Behaviorists, who study the relation between actions and their consequences, argue that rewards can L)improve performance at work and school. Cognitive(认识派的) researchers, who study various aspects of mental life, maintain that rewards often destroy creativity by encouraging dependence on I)approval and gifts from others. The latter view has gained many supporters, F)especially among educators. But the careful use of small J)monetary rewards speaks (意为"表示,表 达 ",在此应理解为"刺激") creativity in grade school children, suggesting that properly presented inducements(刺激) indeed G) aid inventiveness, according to a study in the June Journal of Personality and Social Psychology. " If kids know they ' re working for a reward and can focus on a relatively M)challenging task, they show the most creativity, " says Robert Eisenberger of the University of Delaware in Newark. "But it's easy to C)kill creativity by giving rewards for poor performance or creating too much anticipation for rewards. A teacher who continually draws attention to rewards or who hands our high grades for H)ordinary

achievement ends up with uninspired students (A teacher ...uninspired students...。 这是一个复杂的复合句。主句的主 语是 Eisenberger , 谓语是 holds , 宾语是省略了 that 的从句 , 即是 A teacher ends up with uninspired students, 而由 or 连接的 两个由 who 引导的定语从句,则是都是用来修饰 A teacher) , Eisenberger holds. As an example of the latter point, he notes growing efforts at major universities to tighten (意为"拉紧", 但在此处应理解为"严格") grading standards and N) restore failing grades. In early grades, the use of so-called token economies, in which students handle challenging problems and receive performance-based points to ward valued rewards, shows B) promise in raising efforts and creativity, the Delaware psychologist (值得就 是 Robert Eisenberger , 因此可推知最后三段都是 Robert Eisenberger 在对文章开头提出的两种不同观点进行论述) claims. 全文翻译: 心理学家们对于外在的奖励从热情的称赞 到冰冷冷的金钱刺激,会怎样影响一个人的动力与创造力, 持有截然不同的看法。研究行为和结果之间关系的行为学家 认为:奖励能够提高人们的工作和学习表现。研究各种精神 生活方面的认知派研究专家却认为:由于奖励助长了人们期 望得到别人认同的心理和对物质奖励的依赖心理,往往会破 坏创造力。 后一种观点博得了很多人,特别是教育界人士的 支持. 然而据 六月份刊载的一篇论文却指出: 谨慎地使用少量 的金钱奖励会激发小学生的创造力,这表明适当地给予物质 刺激确实有助于激发创造力."如果孩子们知道他们在为获 得奖励而努力,而且能专注于较有挑战性的任务,他们就会 表现出很大的创造力,"位于 Newark 的特拉华大学的罗伯特

. 艾森贝格说,"但是如果孩子表现不佳也给予奖励,或是造成孩子对奖励过分期待,就很容易扼杀创造力。"艾森贝格认为:一名教师如果总是把注意力放在奖励上,或是对于学生的一般表现也给高分,最终会扼杀学生们的灵感。作为后一种观点的一个例证,艾森贝格指出,主要的几所大学都在为尽力严格评分标准和恢复不及格分而不断努力。 这位来自特拉华大学的心理学家认为:在较低的年级里,实行所谓的奖励体系,即根据学生处理有挑战性问题的表新给其判定分数,以决定学生能否得到有价值的奖励。这一有价值的奖励的标准机制在激发学生努力提高其创造力方面还是非常可取的。 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com