

2007年MBA联考英语必备语法全突破之情态动词 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/271/2021\\_2022\\_2007\\_E5\\_B9\\_B4MBA\\_c70\\_271577.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/271/2021_2022_2007_E5_B9_B4MBA_c70_271577.htm) 注意情态动词完成式的用法有两方面的含义：

1.表示已经发生的情况 (1)must have 过去分词，表示对已发生情况的肯定推测，译为“ (昨天)一定……”。如：

My pain must have been apparent the moment I walked into the

room, for the first man I met asked sympathetically: “ Are you

feeling all right? ” (2)cant/couldn ’ t have 过去分词，表示对已发生情况的否定推测，译为“ (昨天)一定没……”。如： Mary

couldn ’ t have received my letter. otherwise she would have replied

before now. (3)may/might have 过去分词，表示对已发生的事情

做不肯定、可能性很小的推测，或事实上根本没发生，译为

“ 也许……”。如： At Florida Power ’ s Crystal River plant, a

potentially serious leakage of radioactive water may have been

unknowingly caused by an electrician. 2.表示虚拟语气 (1)needn

’ t have 过去分词，表示做了不必做的事，译为“ 其实没必要

……”。如： As it turned out to be a small house party, we needn

’ t have dressed up so formally. (2)should /should not have 过去分

词，表示应该做某事但实际上未做，或本不应该做但实际上

做了,译为“ 本(不)应该……”。如： I regret having left the

work unfinished. I should have planned everything ahead carefully.

(3)ought to have 过去分词，表示动作按理该发生了，但实际上

未发生，译为“ 该……”，与should的完成式含义类似。

如： The porter ought to have called the fire-brigade as soon as he

saw the fire in the stock, which went up in smoke. (4)could have 过

去

去分词，表示过去本来可以做但却未做，译为“完全可以...”。如：What you said is right, but you could have phrased it more tactfully. (5) may/might have 过去分词，表示过去可以做但实际未做，译为“(那样)也许会.....”。如：It might have been better to include more punchy statistics and photos of equipment in the introduction to further assist first-time office automation managers.

3.几个情态动词常考的句型 (1) may/might (just) as well “不妨，最好”，与had better相近。如：Since the flight was cancelled, you might as well go by train. (2) cannot/can't ...too... “越.....越好，怎么也不过分”。注意这个句型的变体cannot...over...。如：You cannot be too careful when you drive a car. The final chapter covers organizational change and development. This subject cannot be overemphasized. (3) usedn't 或didn't use to为used to (do)的否定式。 (4) should除了“应该”一层意思外，考研大纲还规定要掌握其“竟然”的意思。如：I didn't expect that he should have behaved like that.

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