

2007英语四级写作训练(三):比较型作文2 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/273/2021_2022_2007_E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_c83_273215.htm 比较型作文之11分作文 比较型

作文一般分为说明式比较和议论式比较两种。说明式比较在比较过程中，作者不发表个人意见，在文中不体现个人取向，单纯以说明介绍为目的。在四、六级考试中的比较型作文多以议论式比较的形式出现。议论式比较以比较事物优劣、阐明自己立场为目的，一般分为倾向型和中立型两种类型。

11分作文只是在8分作文的基础上进行改进，通过篇章的连贯、句型的优化来实现。一、连贯性 连贯性是写作的一个重要

原则。句子之间的链接主要通过衔接词的使用体现连贯性，根据过渡衔接词在篇章中的作用，可分为引介词、承接词和总结词三大类：1. 引介词在篇章中担当引出话题或观点的作用，根据其本身的含义，可细分如下：（1）时间词（组）

：nowadays,at present,recently,now ,lately,in some cases.（2）一般观点词（组）：in general,generally,generally spraking,as we know,as is known to all,as is generally

accepted,regarding,concerning,as for... as to ..., as regards.（3）个人观点词（组）：firstly,first of all ,in the firest place, to begin with , to start with , for one thing, as for me, in my opinion, on the one

hand.2.承接词在篇章中承接主题句或上一个支持句，可表递进或转折，根据其本身的含义，可分如下：纯粹承接词

：second(ly),third(ly),for another,on the other hand.递进承接词：besides,in addition, in addition to ,furthermore,moreover,namely.

并列承接词：meanwhile,at the same time.原因承接词

: because, for, as, in that, owing to, due to, on account of, on the ground of, as a result of. 比较承接词: equally

important, similarly, likewise, in the same way, in common. 对比承接

词: on the contrary, in contrast, by contrast, whereas, instead,

conversely. 强调承接词: in particular, particularly, most important of all, needless to say, especially, above all, on top of all this. 转折让步承

接词: although, though, nevertheless, however, but, yet, admittedly, it is true... but, in spite of, even though, granted that, despite, in spite of, unfortunately, nonetheless. 总结词在篇章中推出结论和后果

: (1) 结果词: thus, consequently, hence, therefore, accordingly, as a consequence, for this reason. (2) 总结词: in a word, all in all, to

sum up, briefly, in brief, in short, in summary, undoubtedly, by and large, as has been noted. 具有相似意义和功能的衔接词在上下文

可以灵活替换。二、常用句型1、首段常用句型

: Nowadays, there are two ways to do..., such as A and B. It is widely accepted / an undeniable fact that... Some people prefer A... while others... There used to be a heated discussion over whether A is more important than B. Those who are in favor of A argue that... In my point of view, I like A much more than B. Despite the fact that majority of people tend to / prefer to ... , I'm in favor of... A and B are of the same / equal importance. While the former ... , the later

.... While I attach much importance to A, I won't give up any chance to do B. 2、主体部分常用句型: A prides itself / themselves on sth

however, its / their ... counterpart / B... First and foremost, ... what's more, ... Last but not least, ... Ranging from ... to ... (用于举例事物)

) When it comes to ... (用于引出话题) As merits mean nothing

when Bs advantages are considered / mentioned Admittedly, / of course, / True, / It is true that A is..., but B... However, for the demerits / disadvantages A has , it has the advantage that... 3、 结尾段常用句型 : As a result / For this reason, I like doing... In spite of the said advantages of A, I will choose B... Of course, A has its own merits. But I'm still in favor of B. Therefore, A and B are of equal importance. The former helps to do..., and the latter contributes to... The secret of ... lies in the combination of both A and B. 作业 : (以下为一篇8分范文 , 请练习变换句型 , 按要求改写成句型结构漂亮的11分作文) It is often difficult for a student to decide whether he shall have roommates or not . In my opinion, having roommates is always better. 要求 : 在粗体句中体现转折关系 ; 且用让步句型体现于室友同住的优点多于缺点。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com